

Curso. Clase 1

MALBA

Literaturas africanas: África del Magreb, África Oriental y África Austral Por Federico Vivanco

Viernes 7 de julio, 2023

Literaturas africanas

Un viaje literario por el África del Magreb, el África Oriental y el África Austral



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LITERATURAS AFRICANAS

Clase 1º - viernes 7 de julio

Introducción la[s] literatura[s] africana[s] + Literatura lusófona.

Presentación PowerPoint (*esta será subida una vez finaliza la sesión*)

- Mia Couto (Mozambique): "El baobab que soñaba pájaros" (relato extraído de su colección de relatos *Cada hombre es una raza*).
- José Eduardo Agualusa (Angola): extractos "Entre la vida y los libros" y "La casa" de *El vendedor de pasados*.
- Isabela Figueiredo (Mozambique): extractos de *Cuaderno de memorias coloniales*.



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Clase 1º - 7 de julio

Introducción a la[s] literatura[s] africana[s] Literatura lusófona



**JOSÉ EDUARDO
AGUALUSA**

“Entre la vida y los libros”
“La casa”



MIA COUTO

“El baobab que soñaba pájaros”

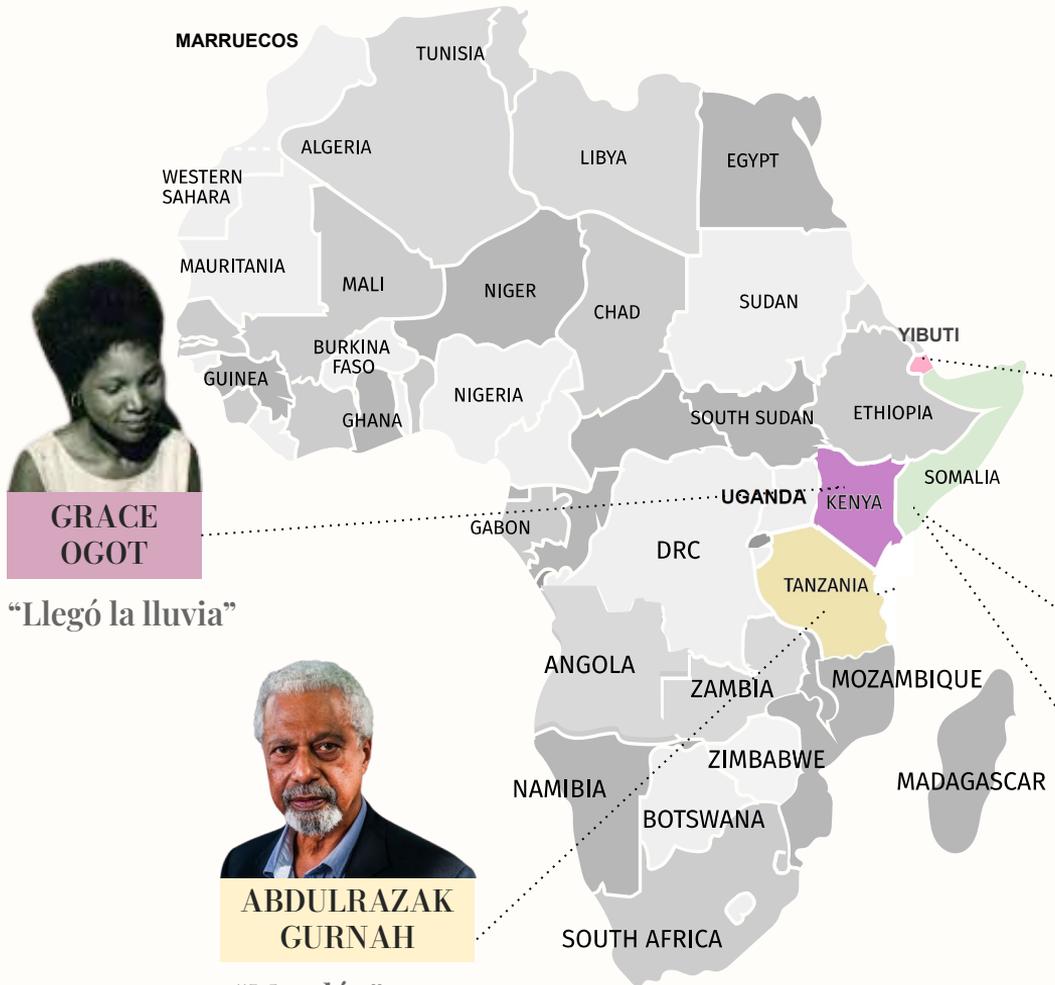


**ISABEL
FIGUEIREDO**

Extractos de *Cuaderno de memorias coloniales*

Clase 2º - 14 de julio

Literatura de África Oriental



**GRACE
OGOT**

“Llegó la lluvia”



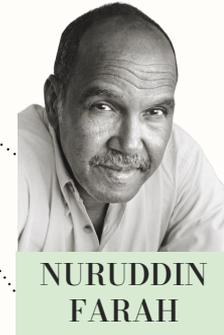
**ABDULRAZAK
GURNAH**

“Mandón”



**ABDOURAHMAN
WABERI**

“El romance”



**NURUDDIN
FARAH**

“El romance”



**DIRIYE
OSMAN**

“Tus raíces son
mis aíces”

Clase 3º - 21 de julio

Literatura norafricanas y austral



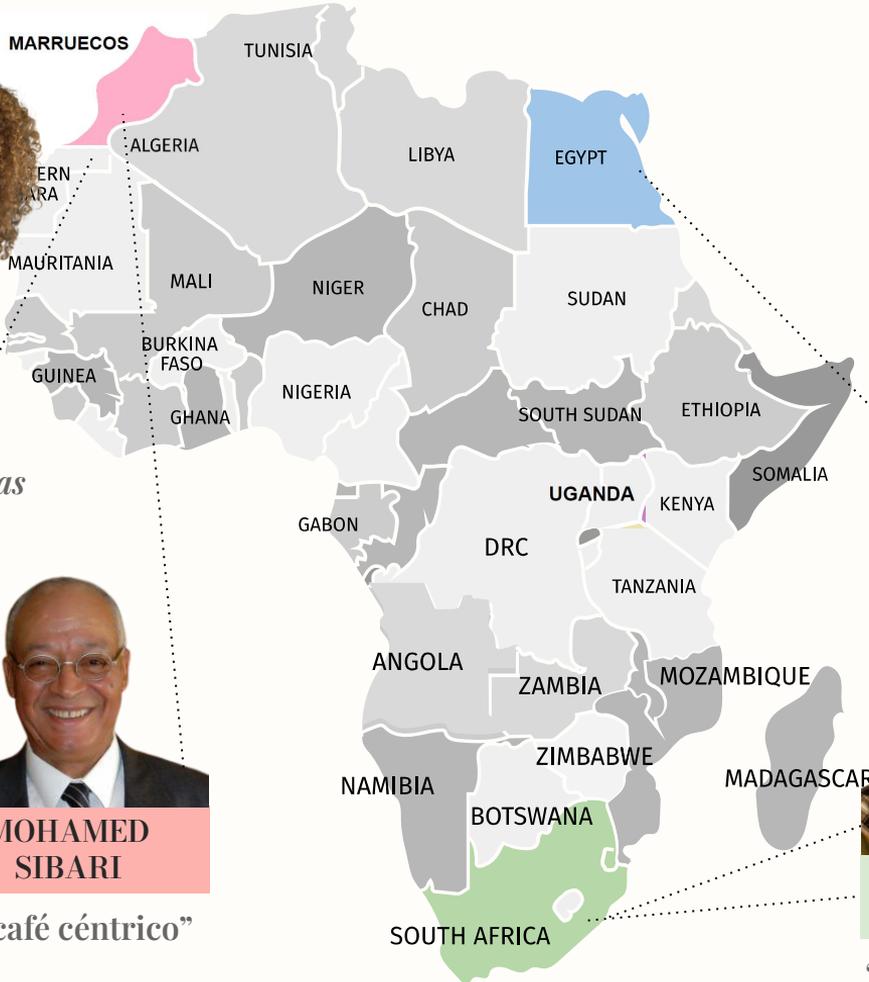
**LEILA
SLIMANI**

Extracto de
Sexo y mentiras



**MOHAMED
SIBARI**

“Un café céntrico”



**NAGUIB
MAHFUZ**

“El traje del prisionero”



**NADINE
GORDIMER**

“El mejor safari”



**J.M.
COETZEE**

“El Perro” / “Una historia”

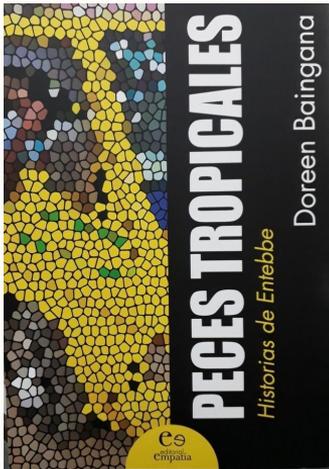
Clase 4° - 28 de julio

Peces tropicales - Doreen Baingana



**DOREEN
BAINANA**

Peces tropicales



Consulta y comentarios

literatura@malba.org.ar



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FedericoVivanco

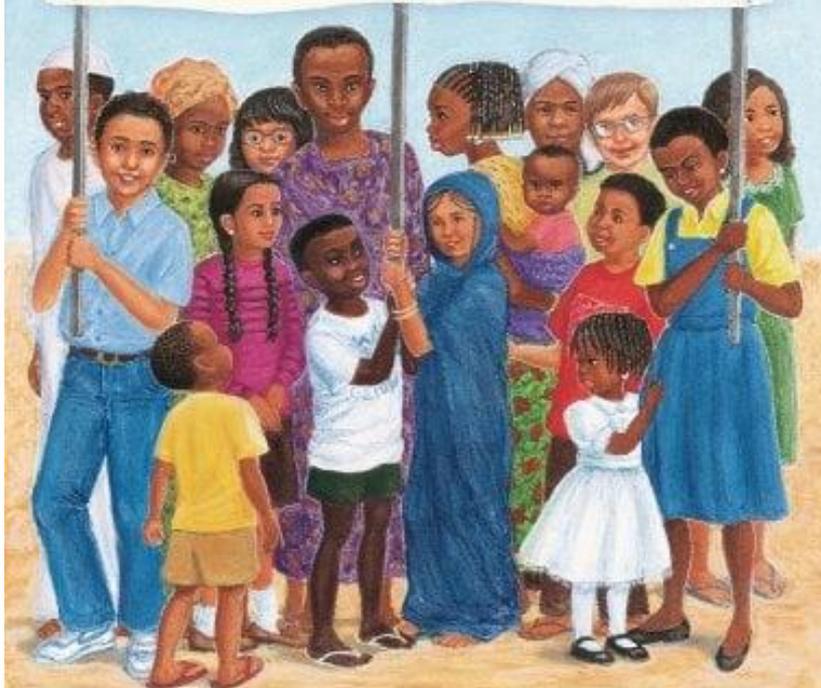
Federico Vivanco





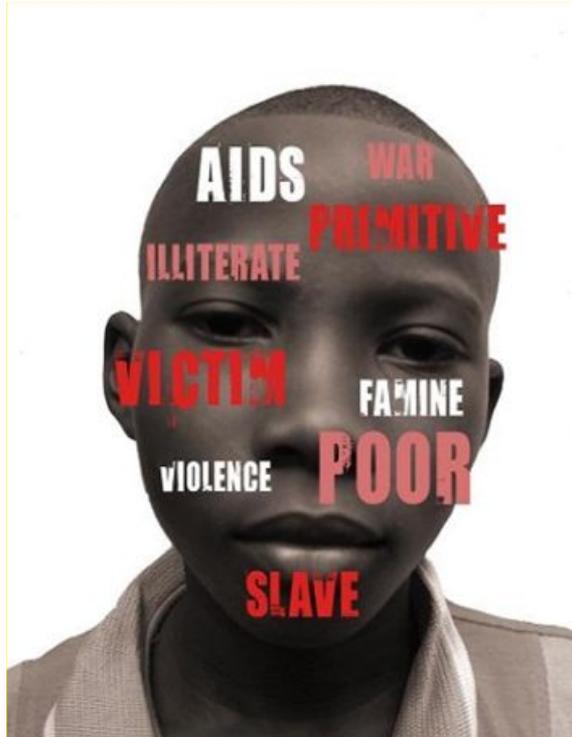
2ND EDITION

AFRICA IS NOT A COUNTRY



MARCY BURNS KNIGHT • MARK MELNICOFF • ILLUSTRATED BY ANNE SIBLEY O'BRIEN







“AFRICA
IS NOT
DEFINED BY
POVERTY.”

“AFRICA EXISTED
BEFORE
COLONIALISM.”



“AFRICA IS NOT A COUNTRY.”



“AFRICAN
WOMEN
HAVE
FOUGHT AS
MANY
BATTLES AS
THE MEN.”



“AFRICANS ARE NOT PRIMITIVE OR
BACKWARDS.”



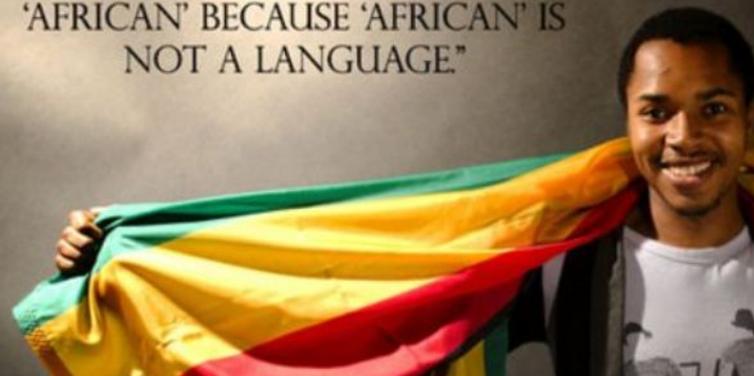
“AFRICANS DO NOT
ALL LOOK ALIKE.”

“AFRICANS DON'T NEED TO BE SAVED.”



“AFRICA IS NOT A LAND FILLED
WITH DISEASES.”

“I DON'T SPEAK
'AFRICAN' BECAUSE 'AFRICAN' IS
NOT A LANGUAGE.”



25 CENTS

FUN-TO-WASH



WASHING POWDER
MANUFACTURED ONLY BY
THE HYGIENIC LABORATORIES INC.
BUFFALO, N. Y.

MADE IN U.S.A.

EXCELSIOR METAL POLISH

POLISHING AND
CLEANING FOR
CUTLERY, BRASS, COPPER,
TIN WARE AND ALL BRIGHT METALS
AND METAL WORK.

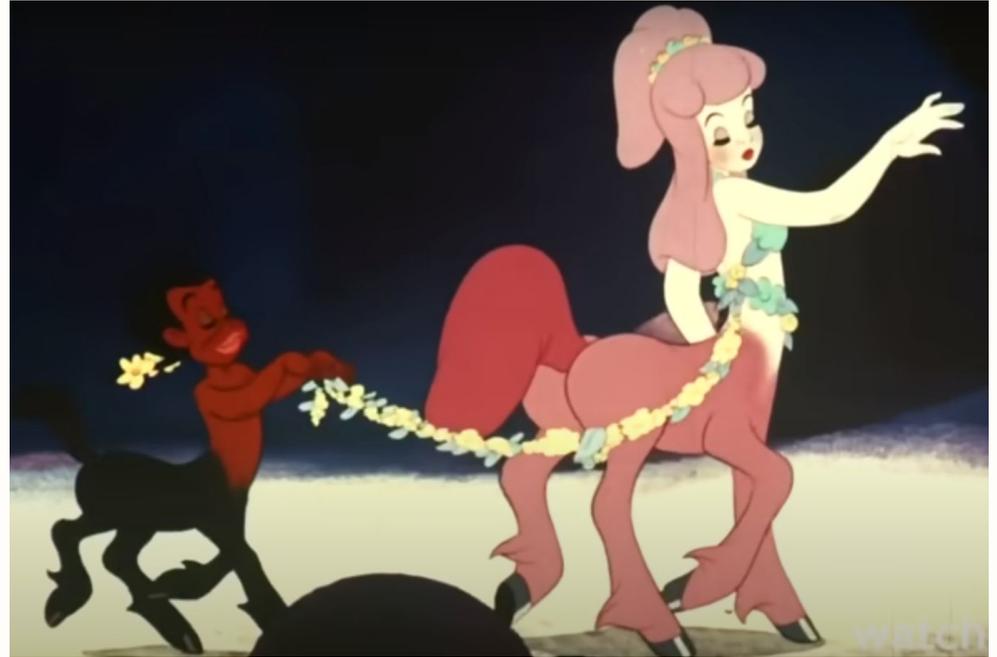


EXCELSIOR
METAL POLISH

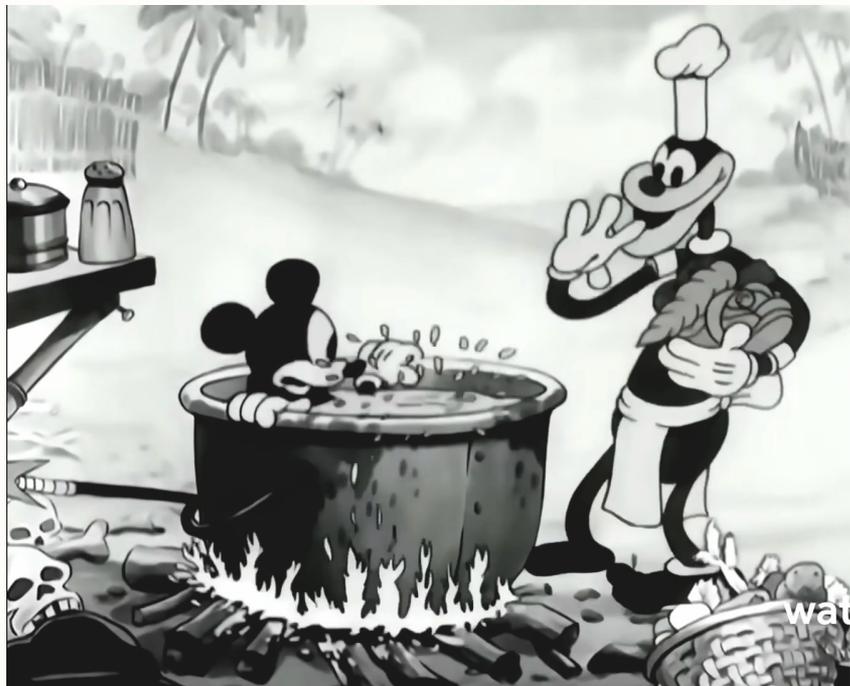


IT BEATS ALL VALENTINE

how much I like you



Fantasia (1940)



Mickey Mouse: La aventura salvaje de Mickey (1932)



El rey león (1994)





Población urbana mundial: 55%
Población urbana - África: 41%



Capilla Bosjes
(Worcester - Sudáfrica)



Museo de la Moneda
(Luanda - Angola)



AFGRI Headquarters Building
(Tshwane - Sudáfrica)



Alara Concept Store
(Lagos - Nigeria)



**Chimamanda Ngozi
Adichie**

“Todo lo que conocemos de África proviene de la literatura occidental”.

"Si no hubiera nacido en Nigeria y si mi impresión de África procediera de imágenes populares también creería que África es un lugar de hermosos paisajes y animales e incomprensible gente que libra guerras sin sentido y muere de pobreza y sida; incapaces de hablar por sí mismos y esperando a ser salvados por un extranjero blanco y gentil”.

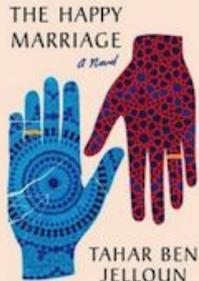
"Esta única historia sobre África crea estereotipos y el problema con los estereotipos no es que sean falsos, sino que son incompletos”.

El peligro de una historia única

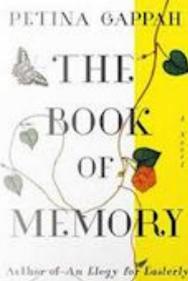
"Shouldn't even be missing." -San Francisco Chronicle



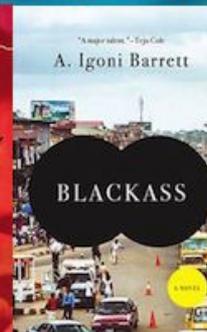
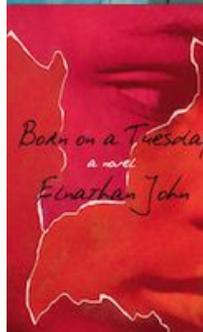
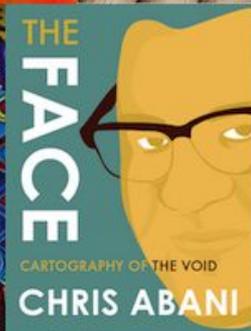
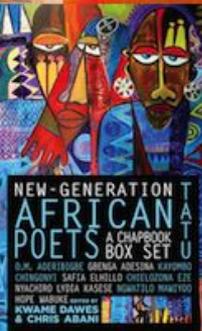
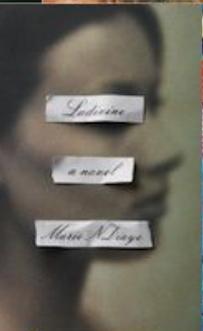
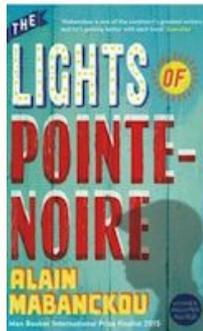
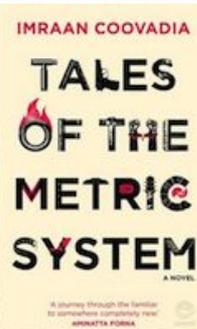
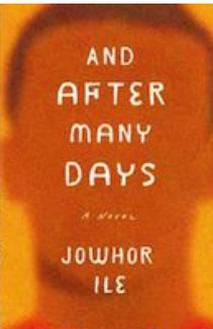
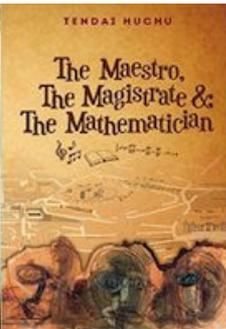
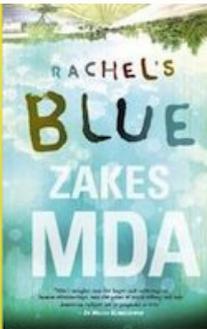
Leila Aboulela



TAHAR BEN JELLOUN



Author of *An Elegy for Easterly*





Griot



Griottes



**Phillis
Wheatley**

(1753 – 1784)



**Lucy
Terry**

(1730–1821)



**Adelaide
Casely-Hayford**

(1868 – 1960)



**Gladys
Casely-Hayford**

(1904 – 1950)

*Narración de la vida de
Olaudah Equiano,
el Africano*

Escrita por él mismo.

Autobiografía de un esclavo liberto del s. XVIII



Miraquano Ediciones

**Olaudah Equiano
(Gustavus Vassa)**

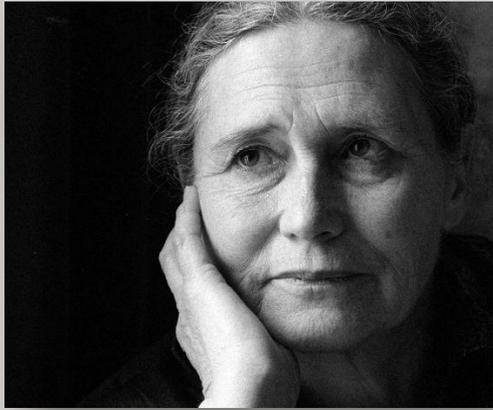
(1745 - 1797)

Literaturas negroafricanas en lengua europea



Conferencia de Berlín

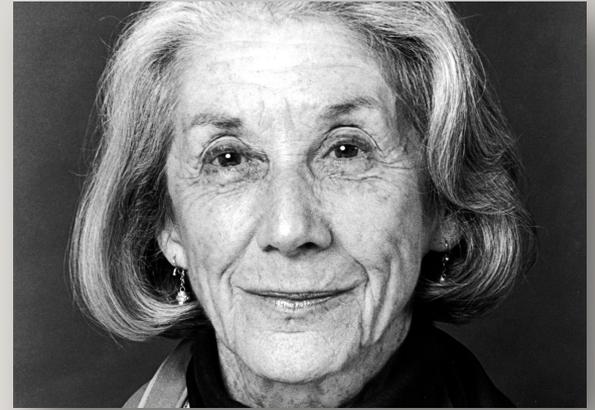
(1884-1885)



Doris Lessing



Karen Blixen



Nadine Gordimer



África: 4,31 %

Wole Soyinka
(1986)



Naguib Mahfuz
(1988)



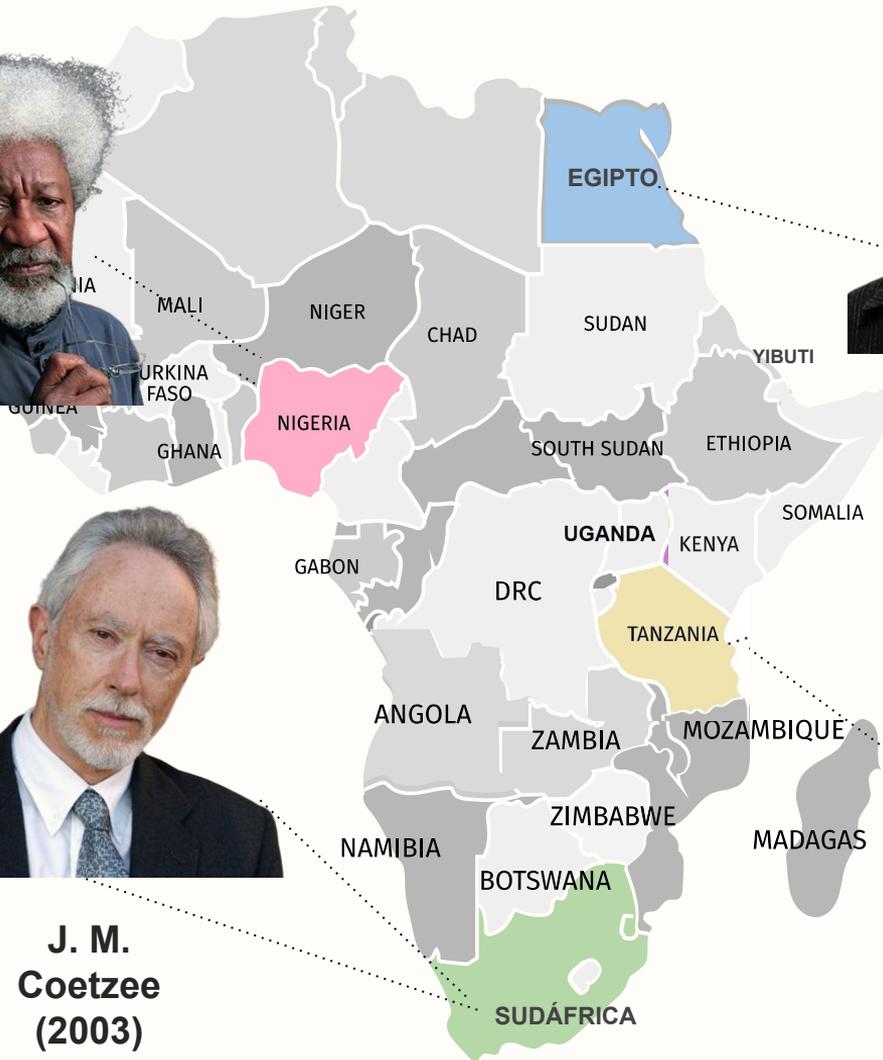
Nadine Gordimer
(1991)



J. M. Coetzee
(2003)



Abdulrazak Gurnah
(2021)



Países africanos de habla inglesa

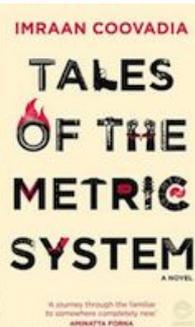
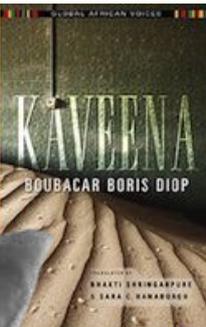
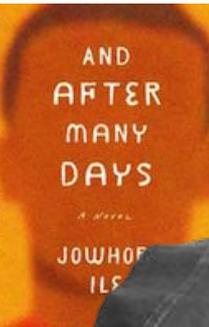
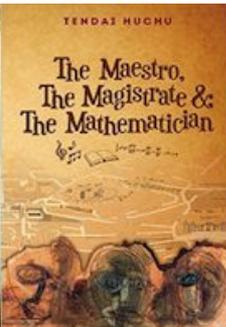
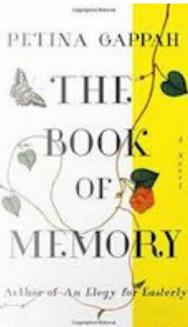
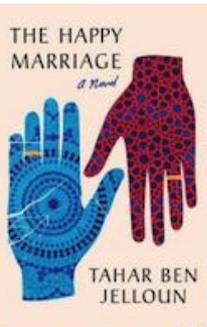
- Sudáfrica vs resto de países angloafricanos.



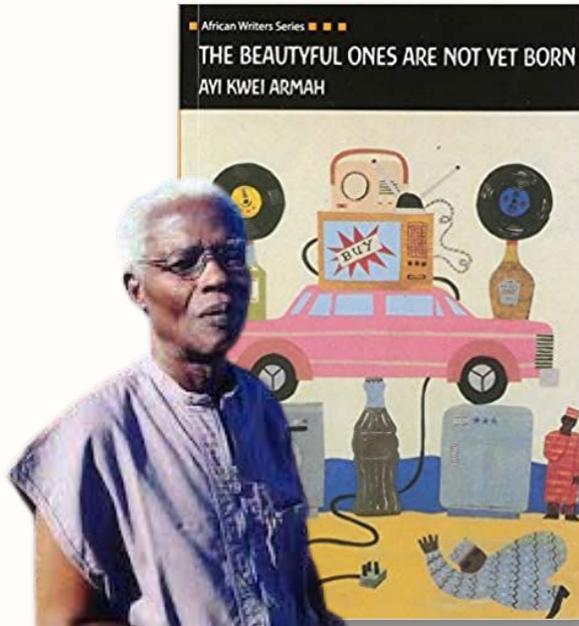
"Shouldn't give it a mention." - San Francisco Chronicle



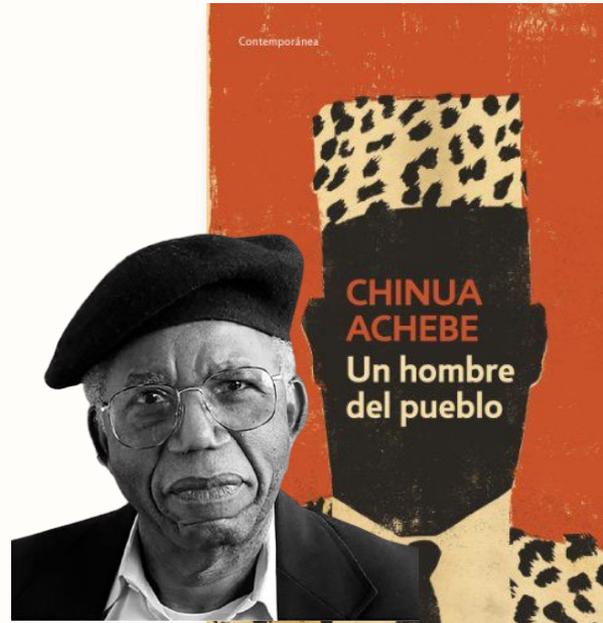
Leila Aboulela



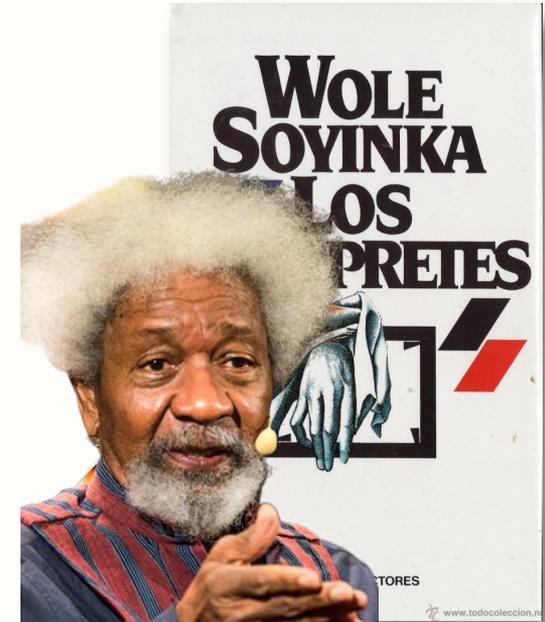
Literatura del desencanto



(1968)

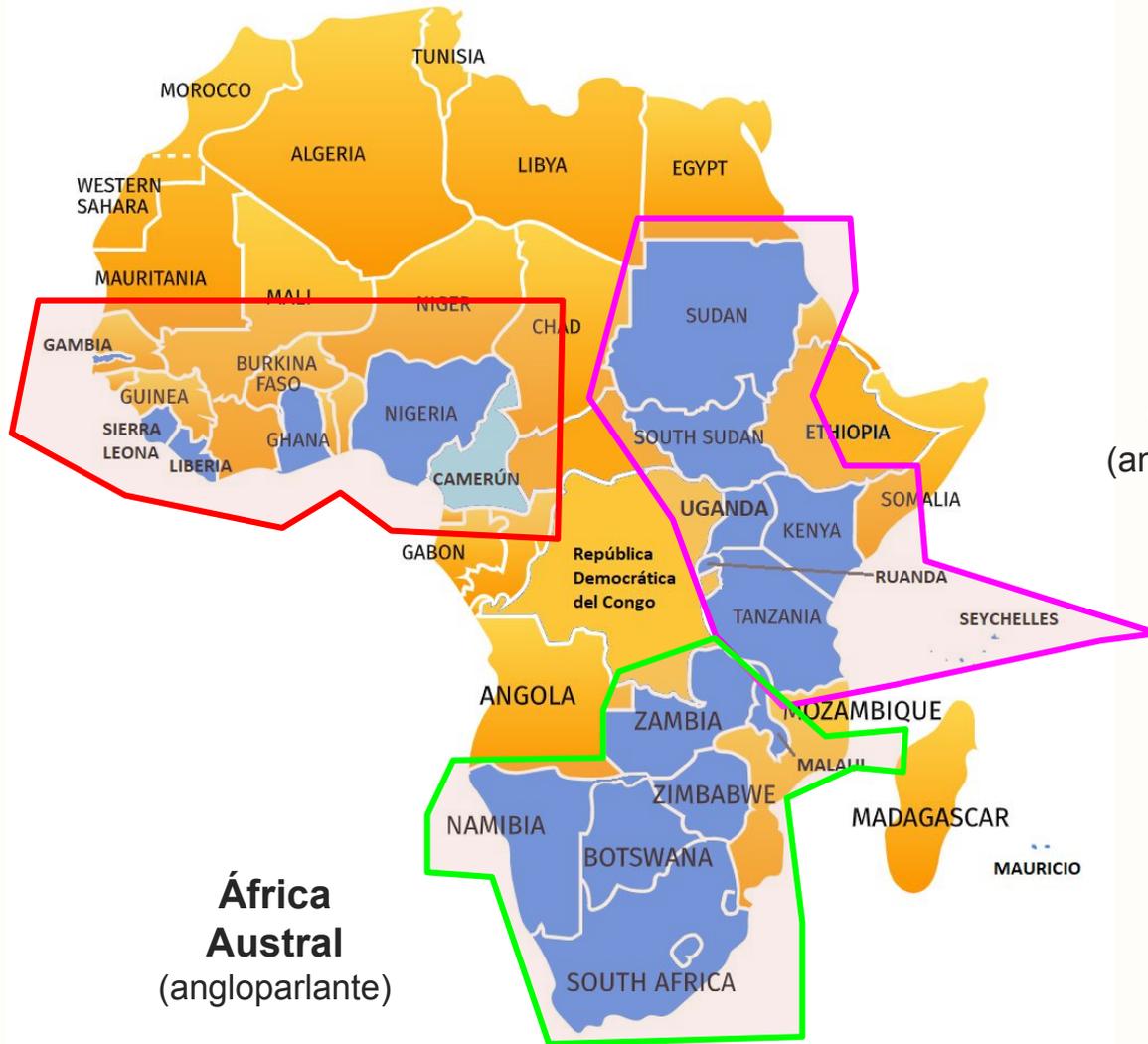


(1966)



(1967)

África Occidental
(angloparlante)



África Oriental
(angloparlante)

África Austral
(angloparlante)

África Occidental (angloparlante)

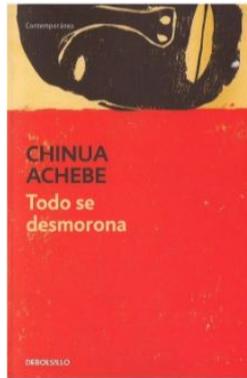
Amos Tutuola



Chinua Achebe



Wole Soyinka



África Occidental (angloparlante)

Amos Tutuola



Chinua Achebe



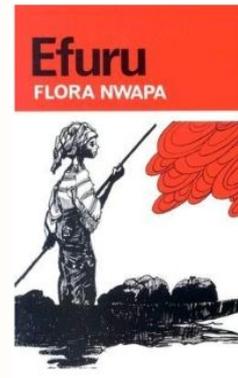
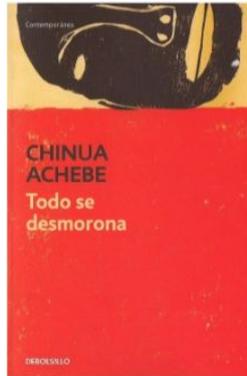
Wole Soyinka



Flora Nwapa

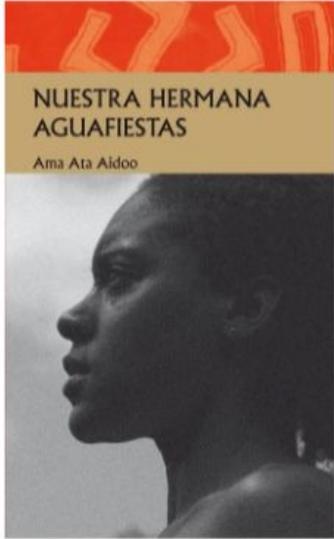


Buchi Emecheta

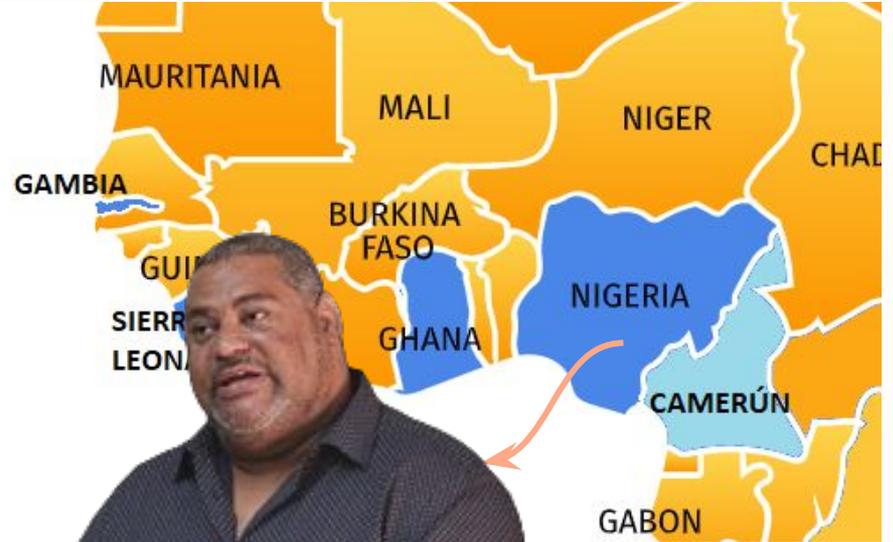
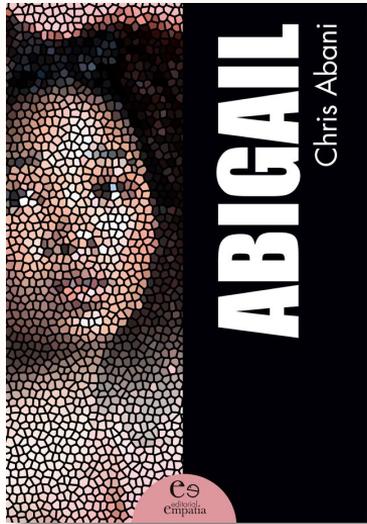


África Occidental

(angloparlante)



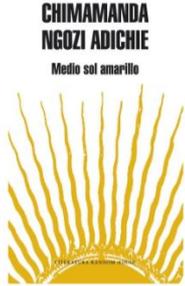
África Occidental (angloparlante)



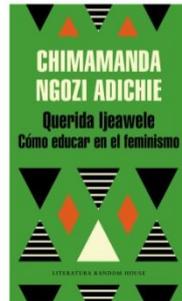
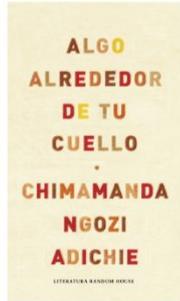
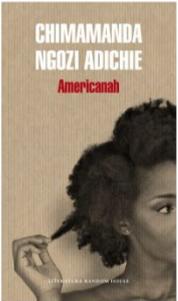
Chris Abani



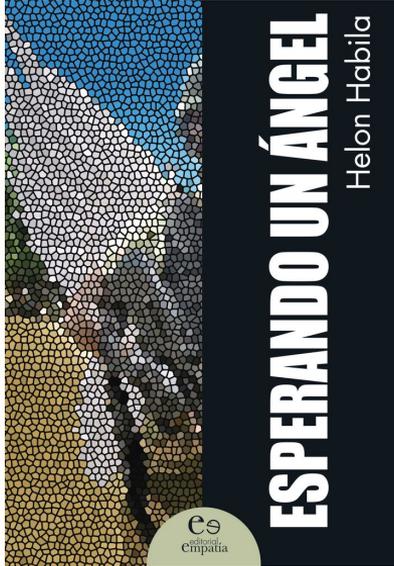
África Occidental (angloparlante)



Chimamanda Adichie



África Occidental (angloparlante)

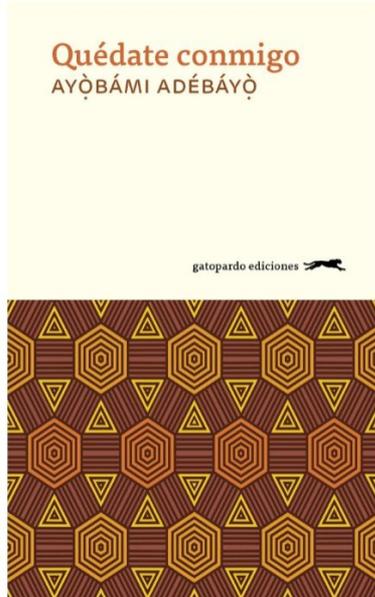


Helon Habila

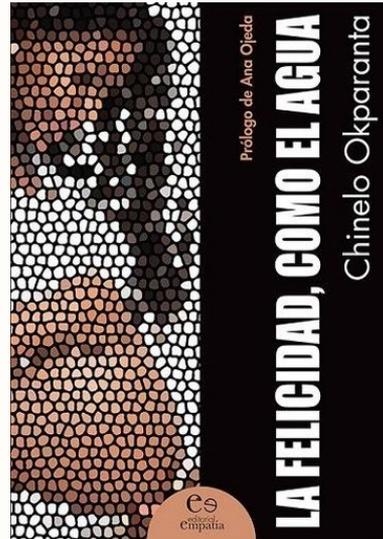
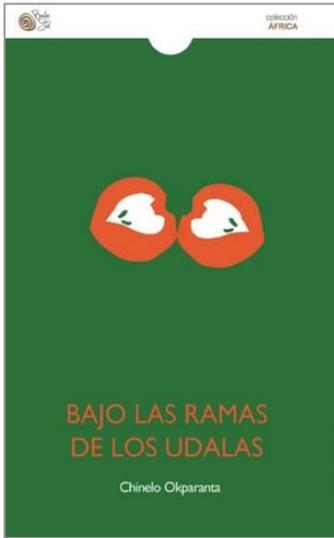


África Occidental (angloparlante)

Ayòbámi Adébáyò

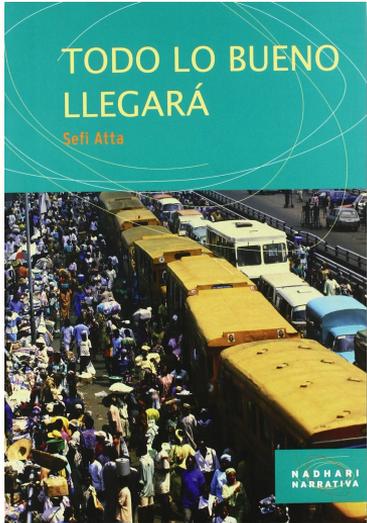


África Occidental (angloparlante)



Chinelo Okparanta

África Occidental (angloparlante)



Sefi Atta

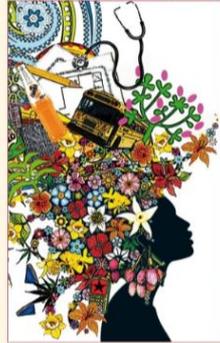
TERCERA GENERACIÓN

África Occidental (angloparlante)

Taiye Selasi



LEJOS DE
GHANA
TAIYE SELASI



narrativa
salamandra



África Occidental (angloparlante)

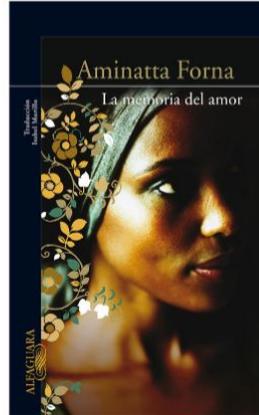
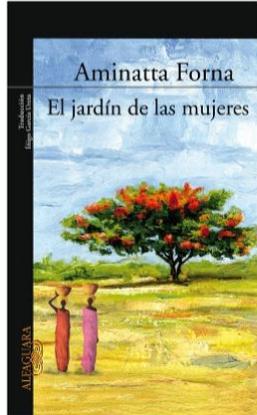
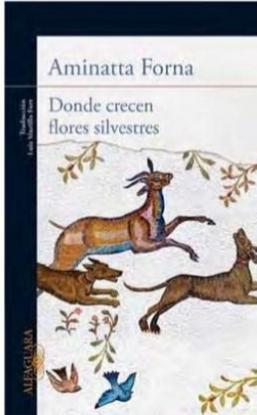


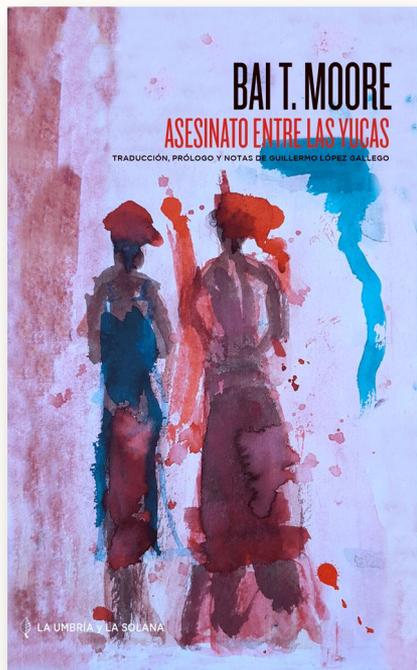
Yaa Gyasi

TERCERA GENERACIÓN

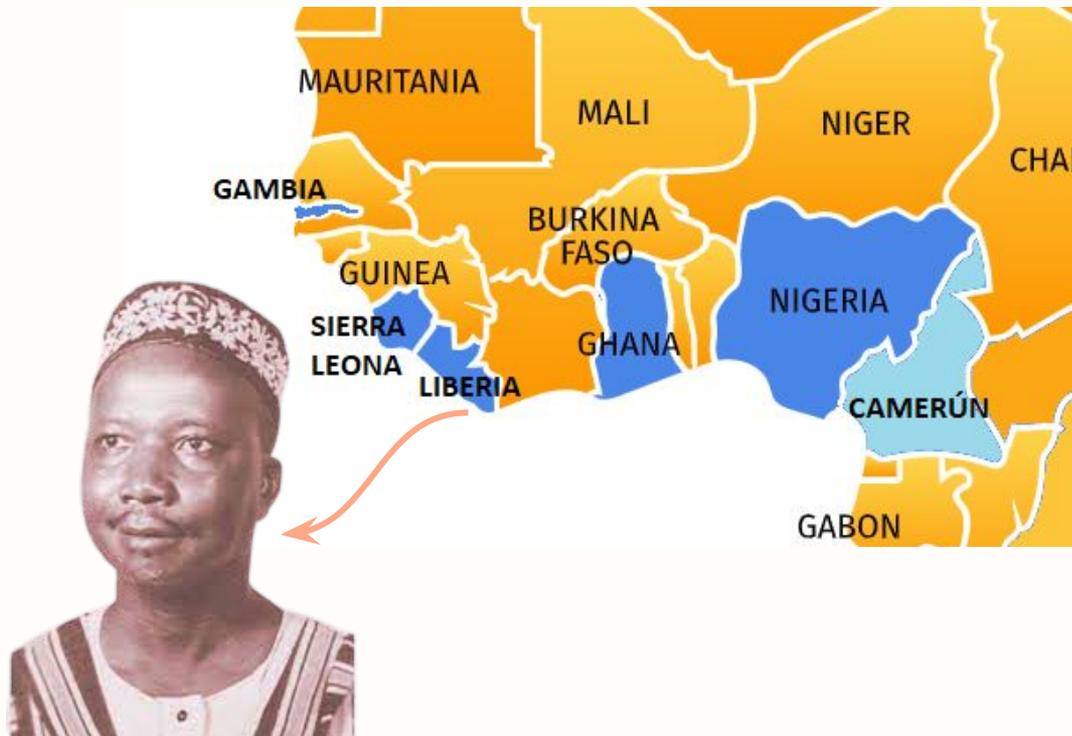
África Occidental (angloparlante)

Aminata Forna





(1968)



Bai T. Moore

Primera generación

África Oriental

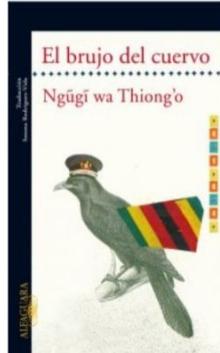
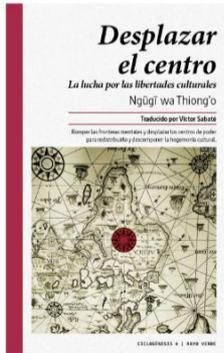
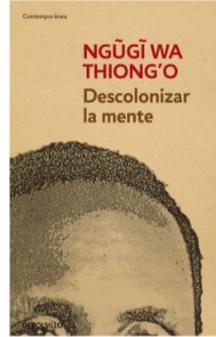
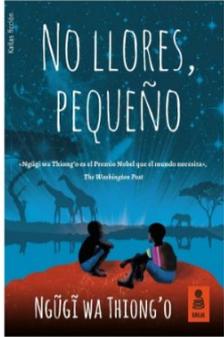
(angloparlante)



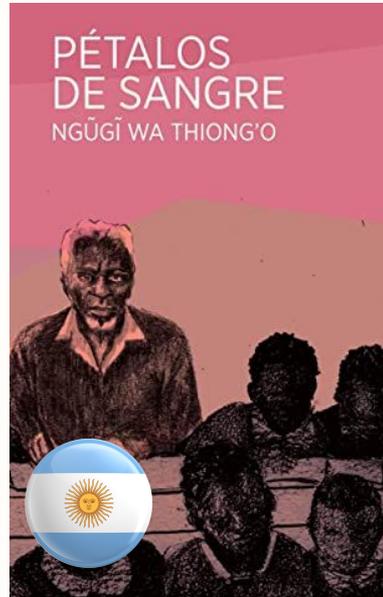
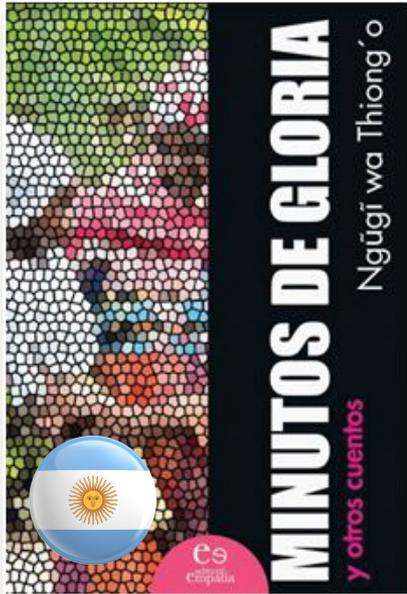
LES

África Oriental (angloparlante)

Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o



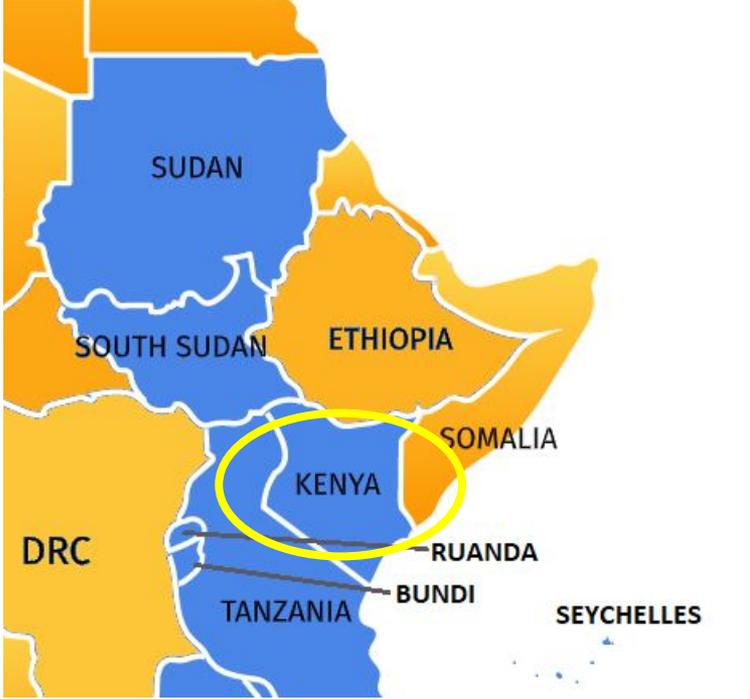
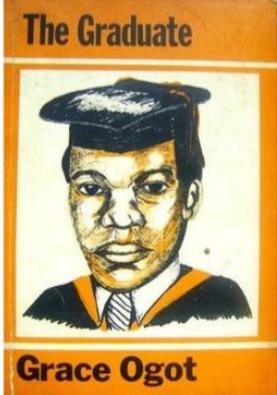
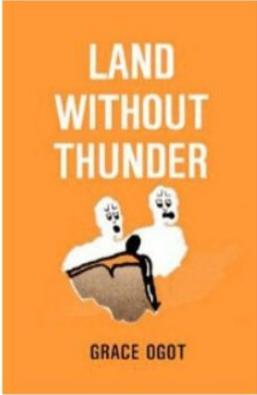
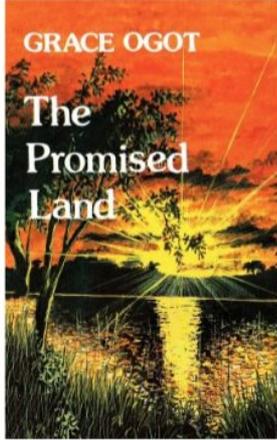
África Oriental (angloparlante)



Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o

África Oriental

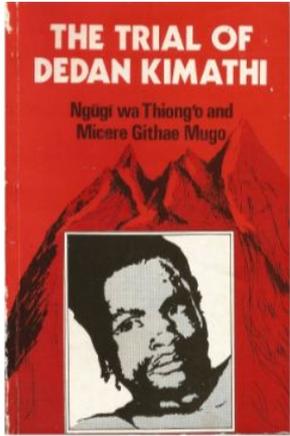
(angloparlante)



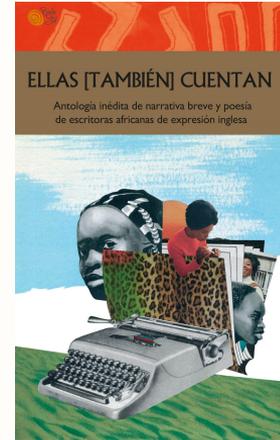
Grace Ogot

África Oriental

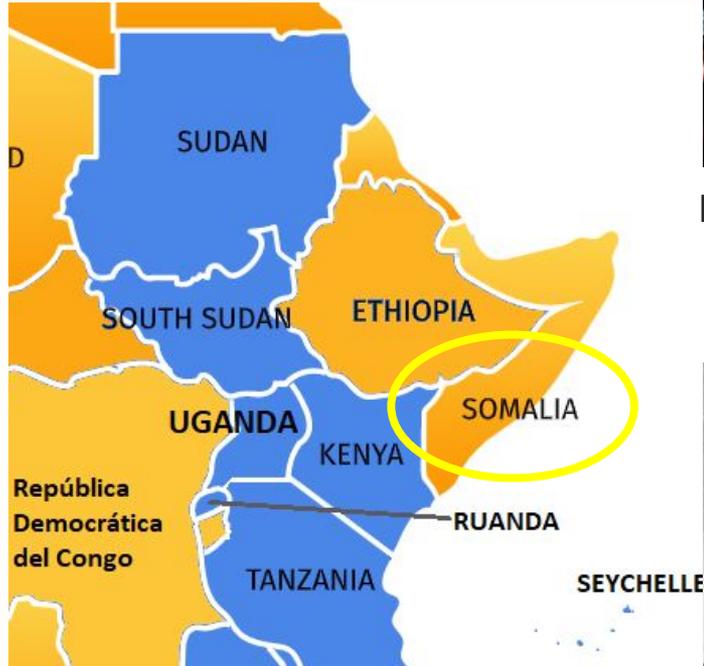
(angloparlante)



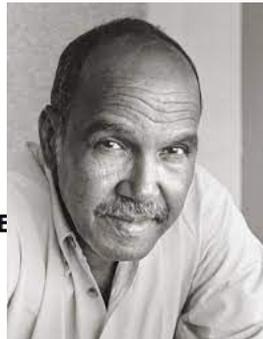
Micere Mũgo



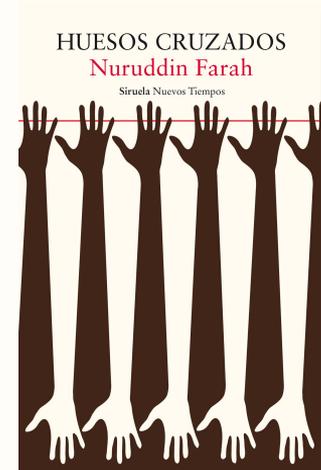
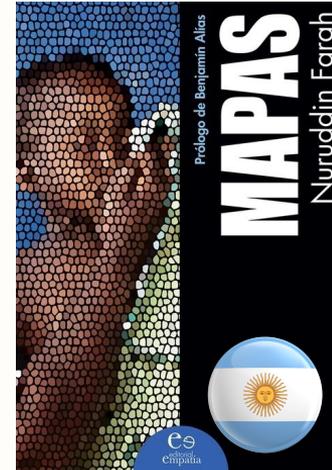
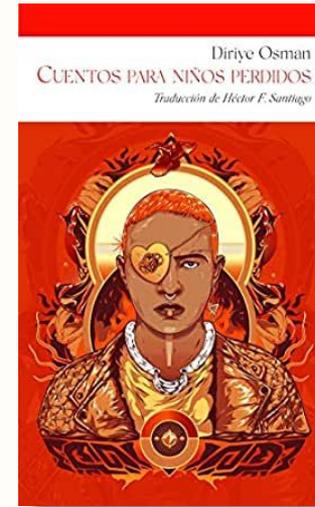
África Oriental (angloparlante)



Diriyé Osman



Nuruddin Farah



África Oriental

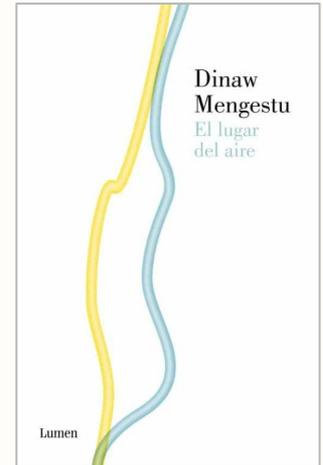
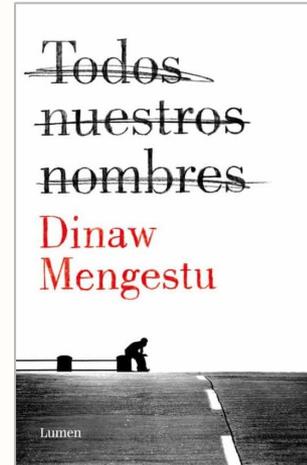
(angloparlante)

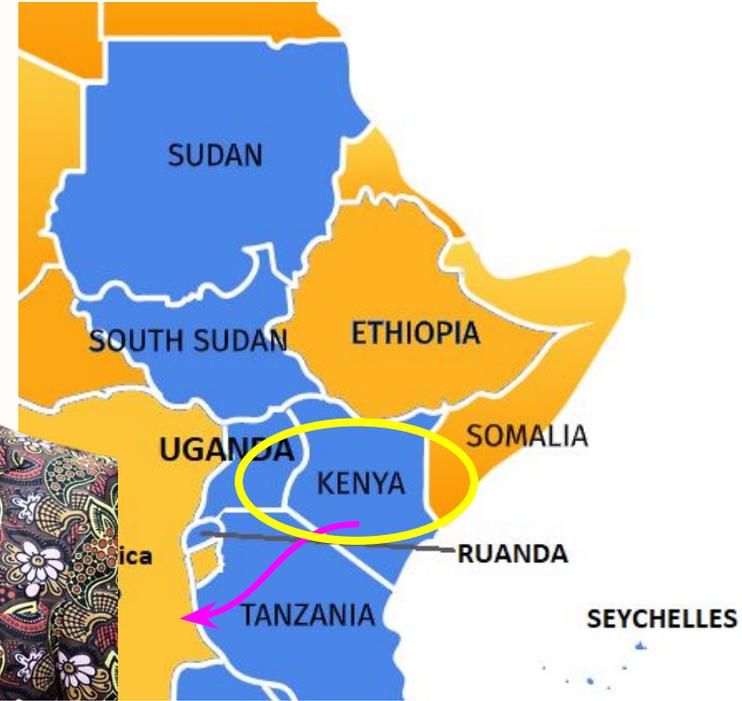
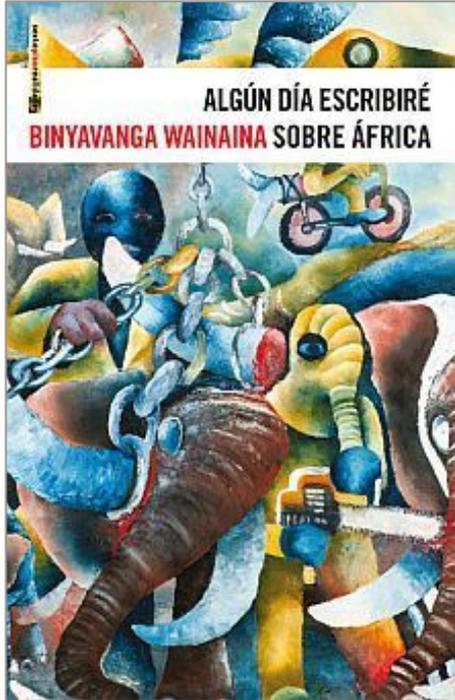


Maaza Mengiste

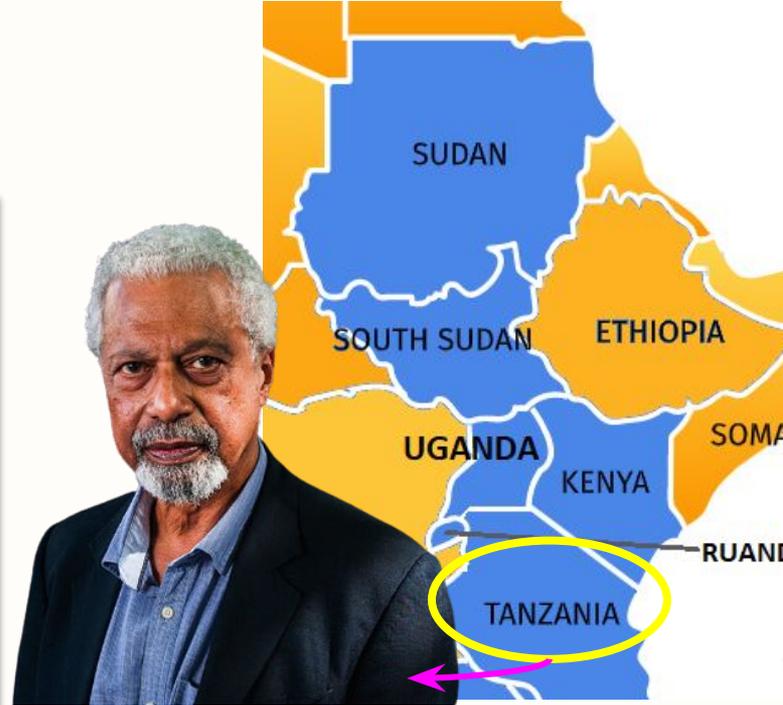
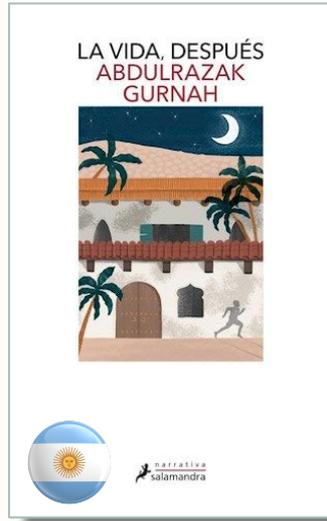
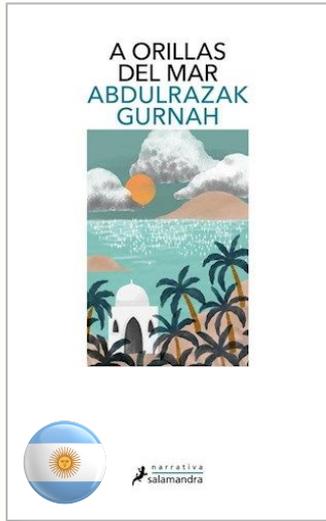
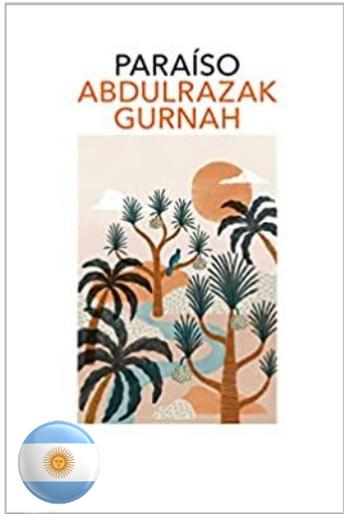


Dinaw Mengestu



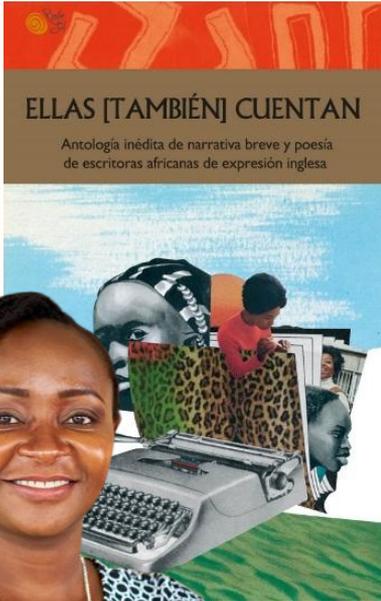


Binyavanga Wainaina

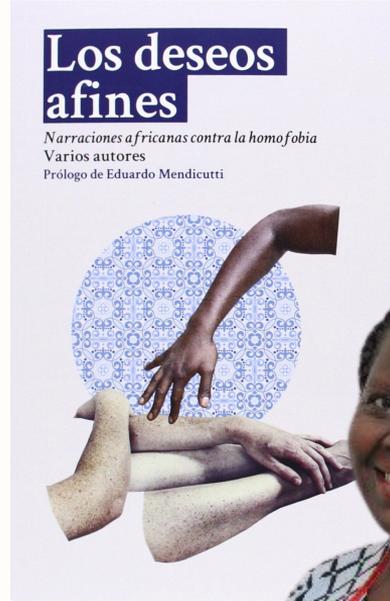


Abdulrazak Gurnah

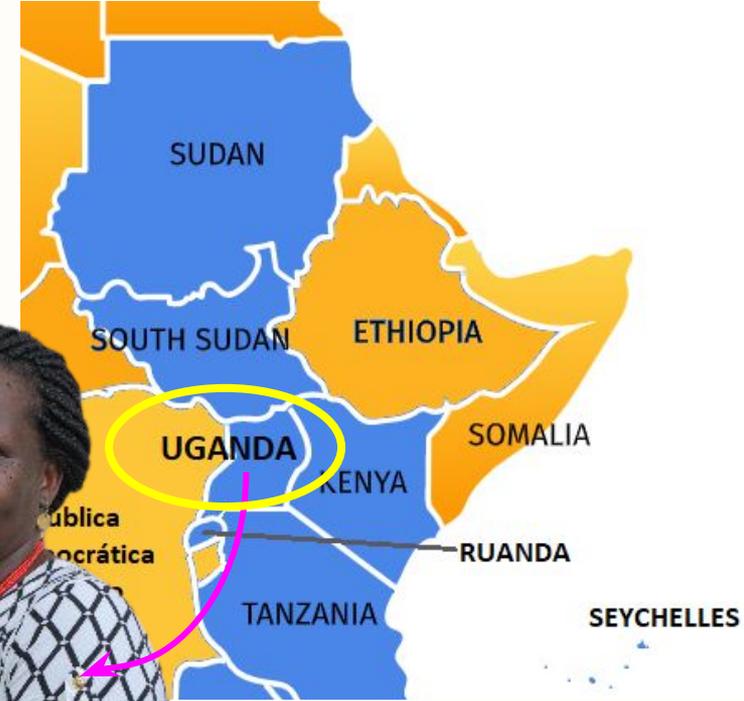
África Oriental (angloparlante)



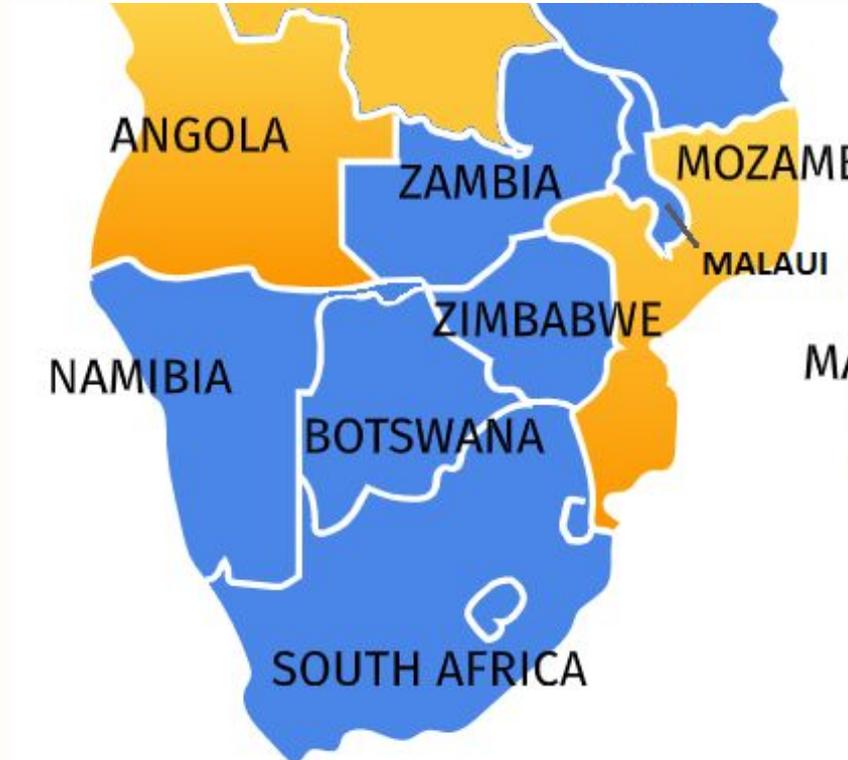
Jackee Budesta Batanda



Beatrice Lamwaka



África Austral (angloparlante)



África Austral (angloparlante)



Doris Lessing



J. M. Coetzee



Nadine Gordimer



Ingrid Jonker



Olive Schreiner



África Austral (angloparlante)



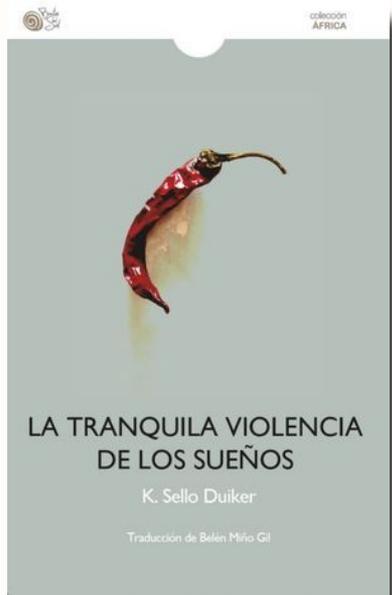
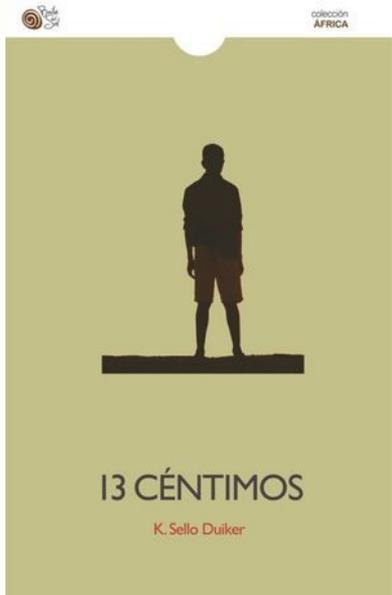
Miriam Tlali



Sindiwe Magona



África Austral (angloparlante)



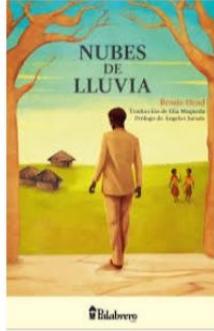
K. Sello Duiker



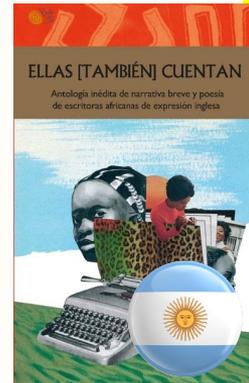
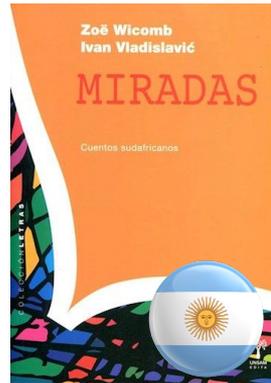
África Austral (angloparlante)



Bessie Head



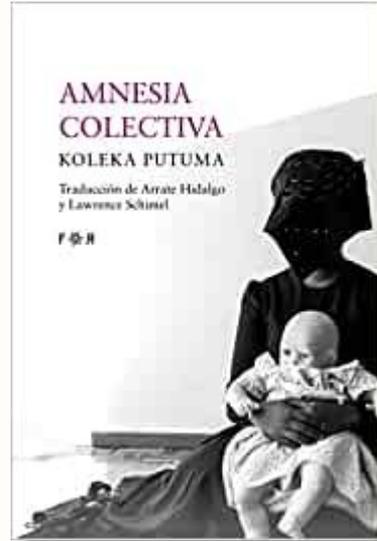
Zoë Wicomb



África Austral (angloparlante)



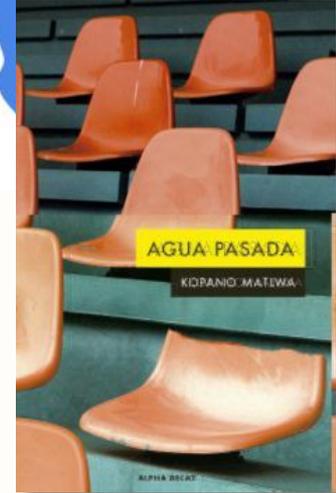
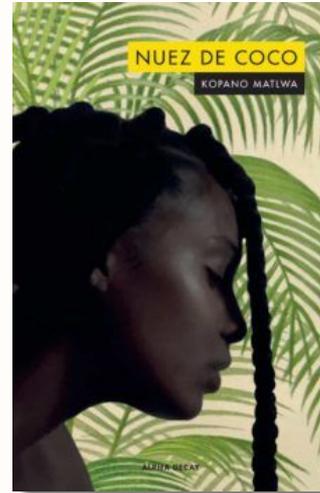
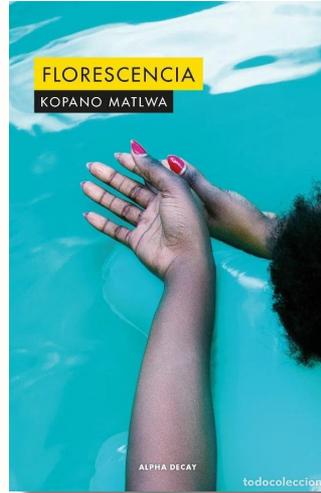
Koleka Putuma



África Austral (angloparlante)



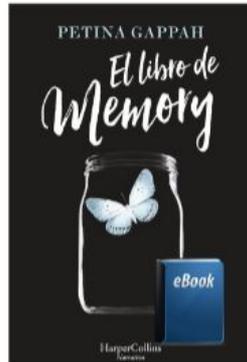
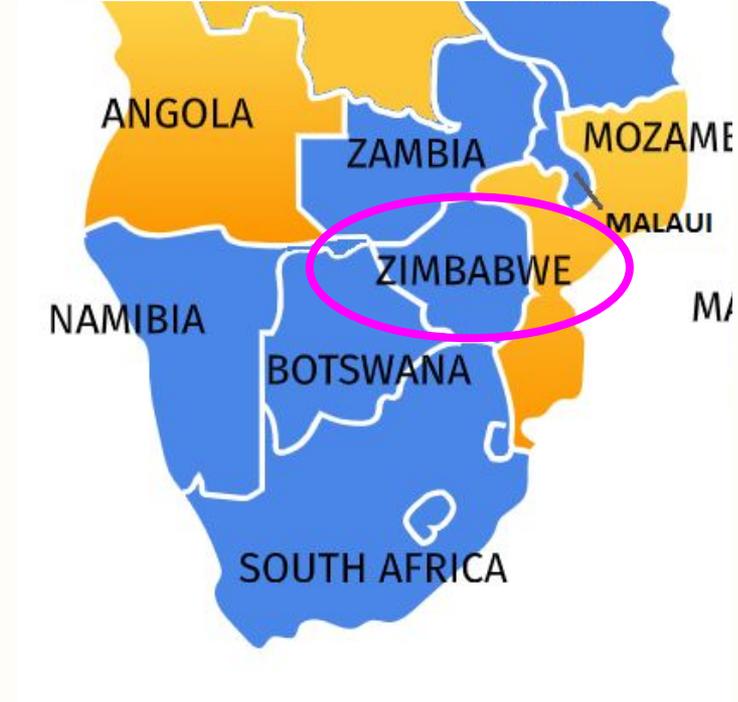
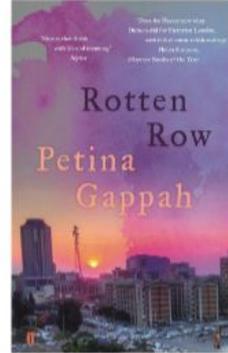
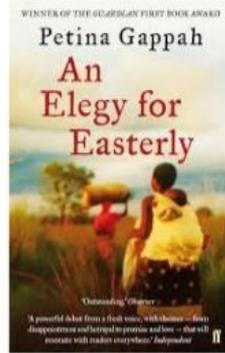
Kopano Matlwa



África Austral (angloparlante)



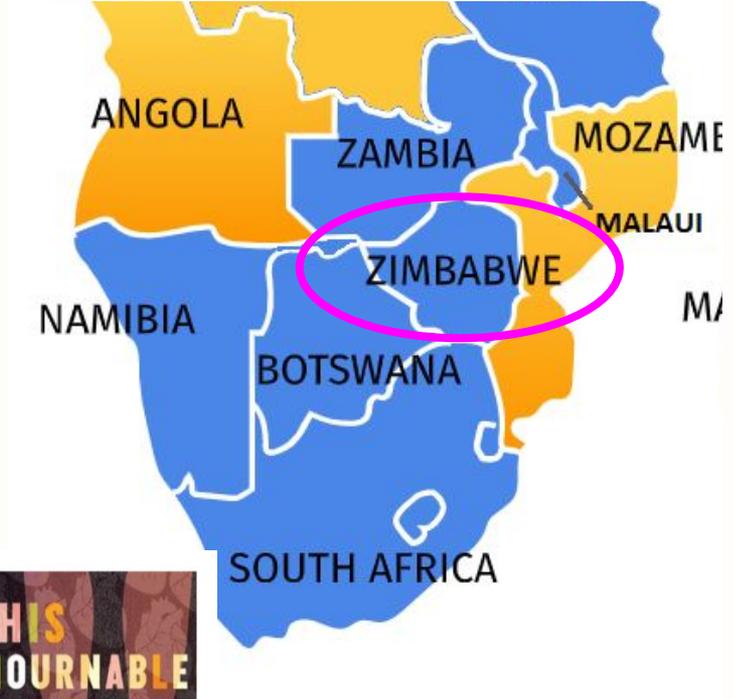
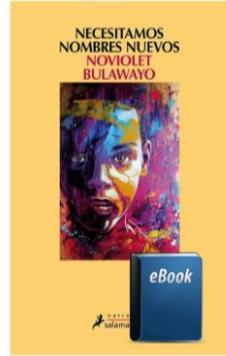
Petina Gappah



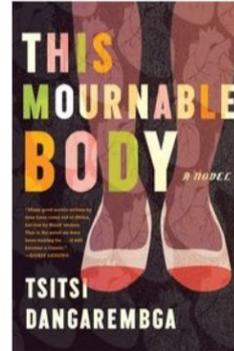
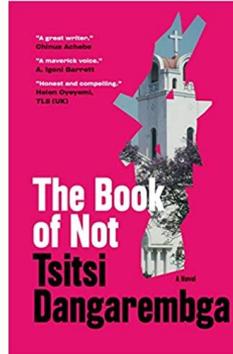
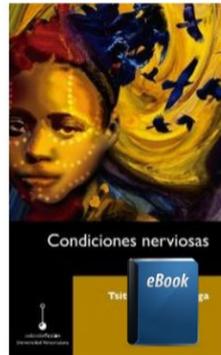
África Austral (angloparlante)



Noviolet Bulawayo



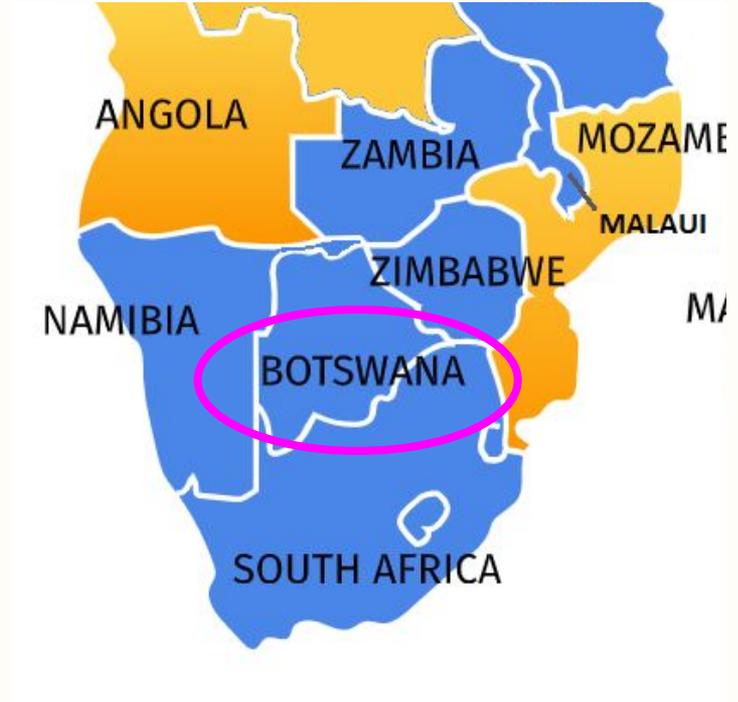
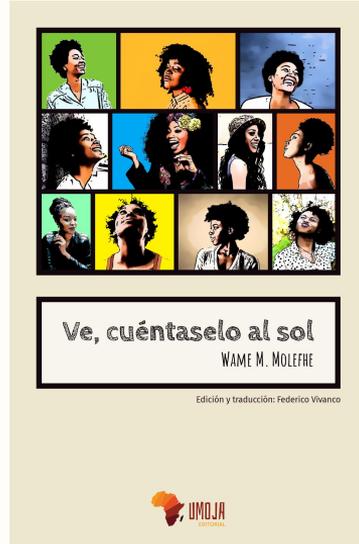
Tsitsi Dangarembga



África Austral (angloparlante)



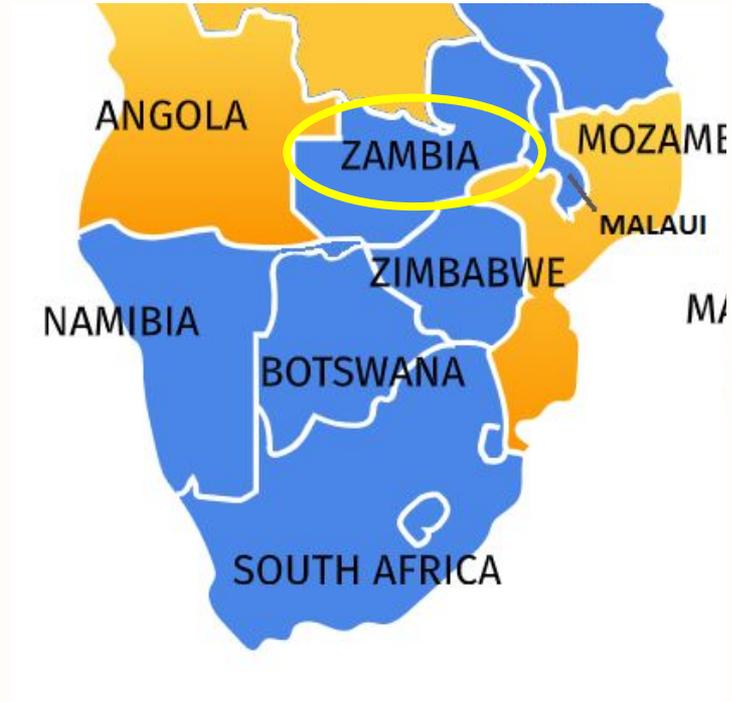
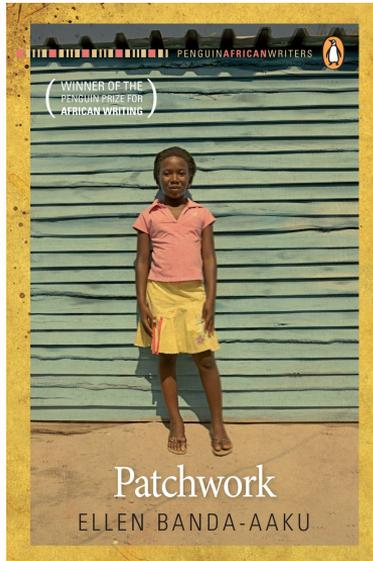
Wame Molefhe



África Austral (angloparlante)



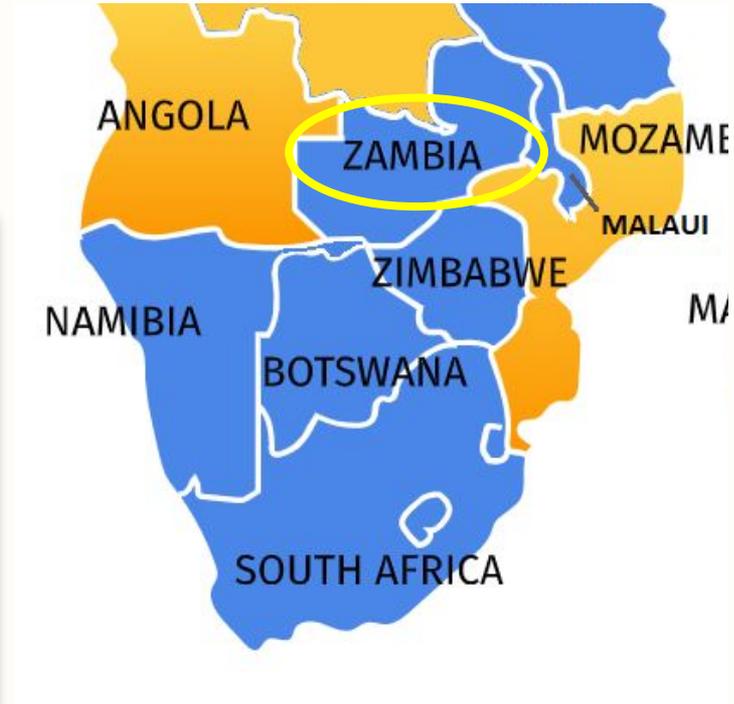
**Ellen
Banda-Aaku**



África Austral (angloparlante)



**Namwali
Serpell**



Países africanos de habla francesa

- **Literatura:**
surgimiento: protesta contra la colonización
- **Movimiento de la negritud**
(relación con el “Renacimiento de Harlem”)
- **Francofonía**



Literaturas francoafricanas

- Cimientos: París
- Movimiento de la Negritud
- Década de 1930
- *Les trois pères*



**Aimé
Césaire**



**Léopold Sédar
Senghor**



**Léon
Damas**

Literaturas francoafricanas

- *L'étudiant noir*

- Cesaire:

—
"Négrerie"

- *Juventud negra y asimilación* -

la esclavitud

la asimilación

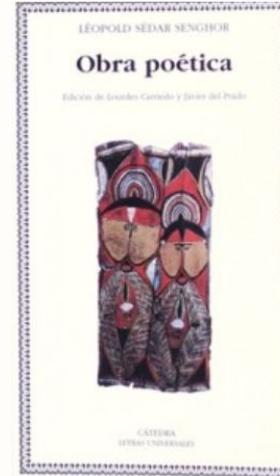
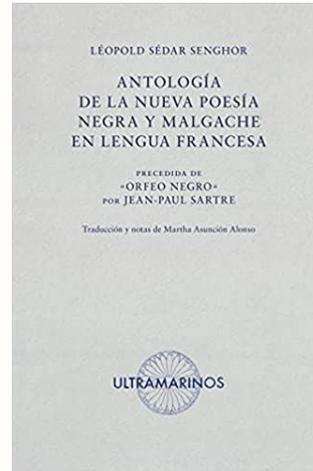
liberación



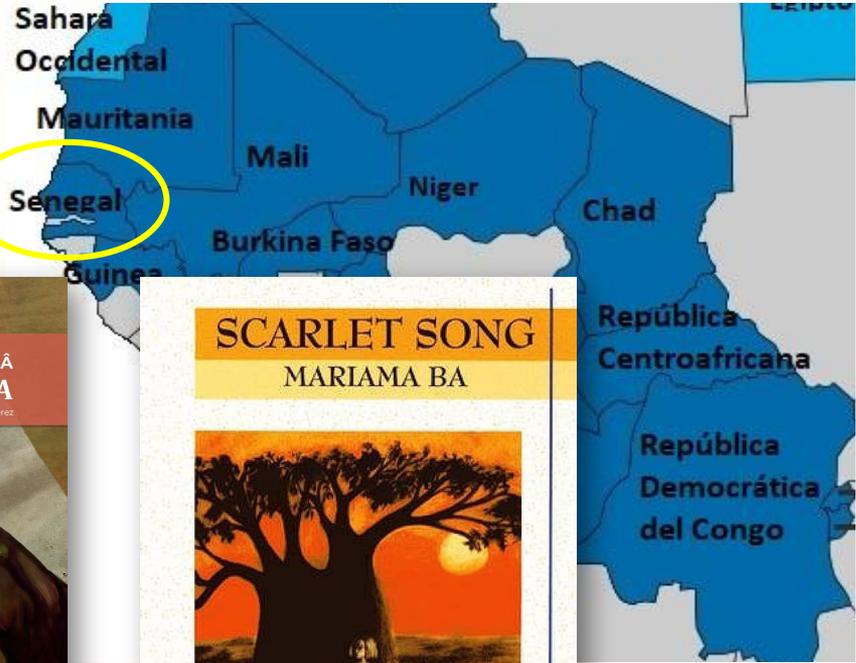
Países africanos de habla francesa



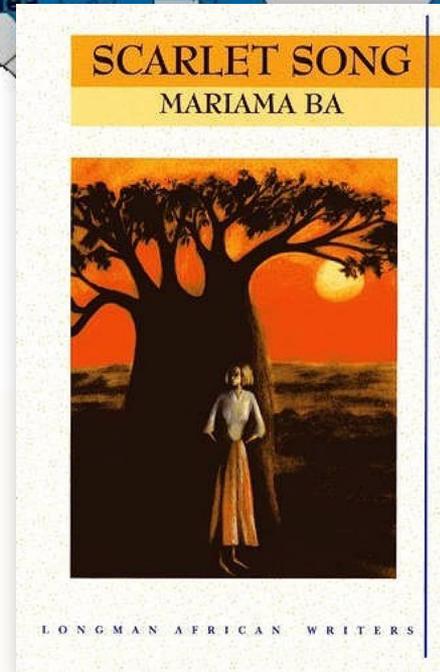
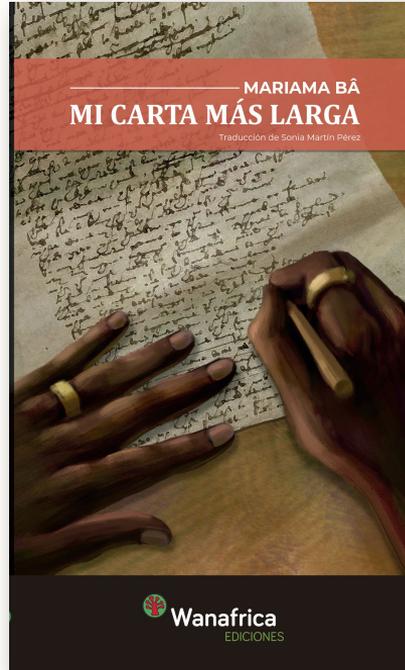
Léopold Sédar Senghor



Países africanos de habla francesa



Mariama Bâ



Países africanos de habla francesa

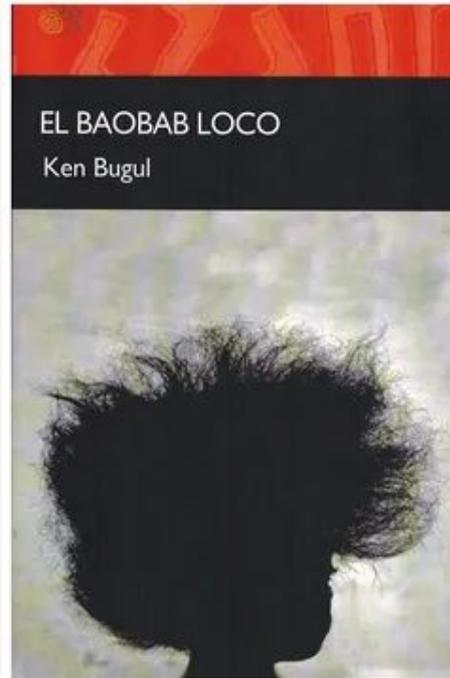


Aminata Saw Fall

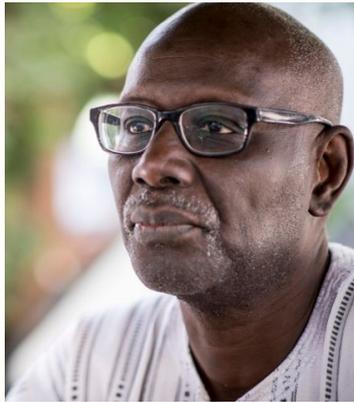
Países africanos de habla francesa



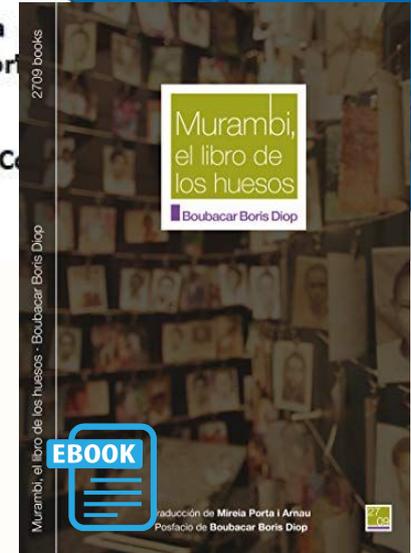
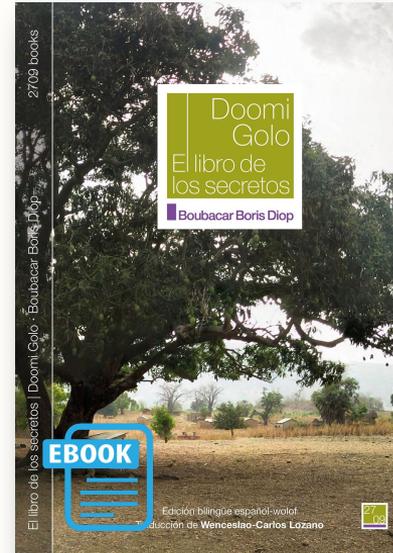
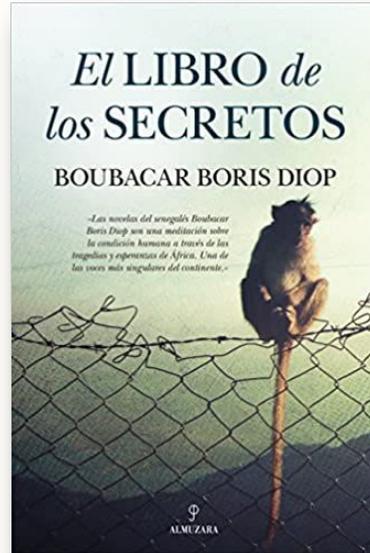
Ken Bugul



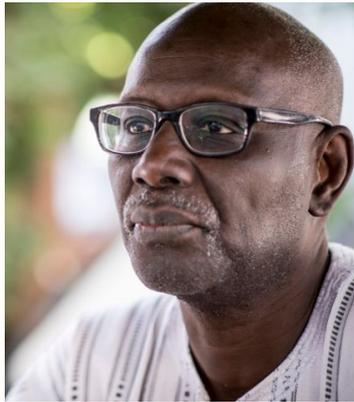
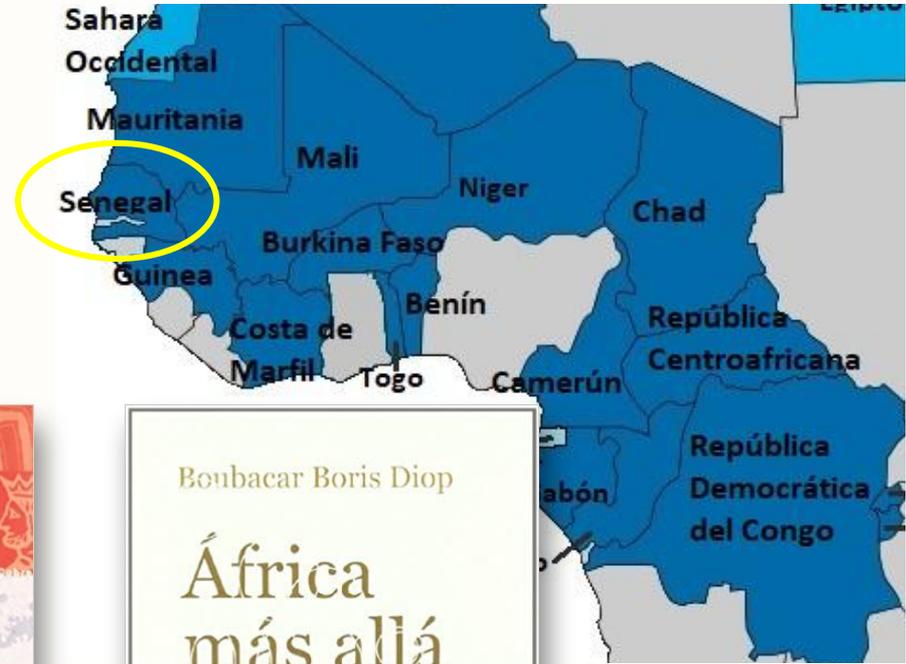
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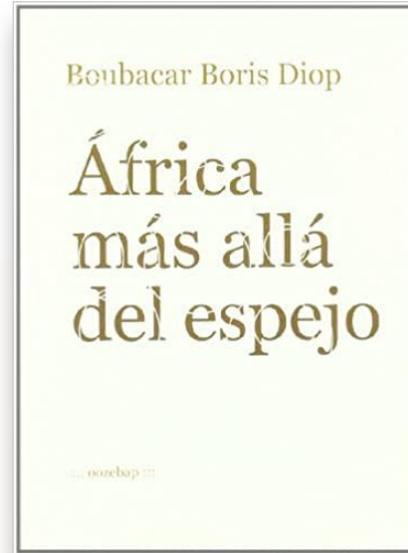
Boubacar Boris Diop



Países africanos de habla francesa



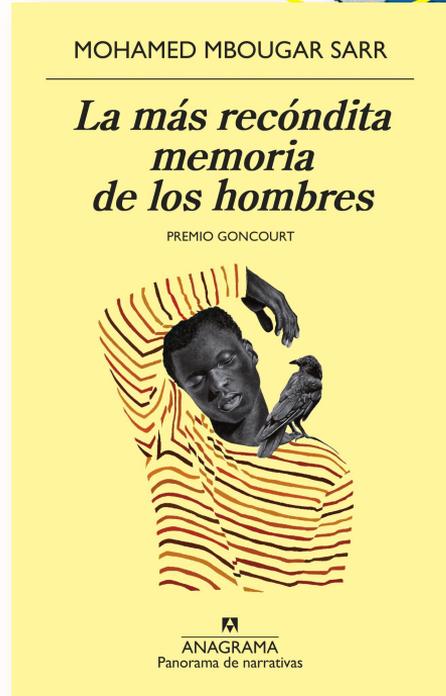
Boubacar Boris Diop



Países africanos de habla francesa



**Mohamed
Mbougar Sarr**



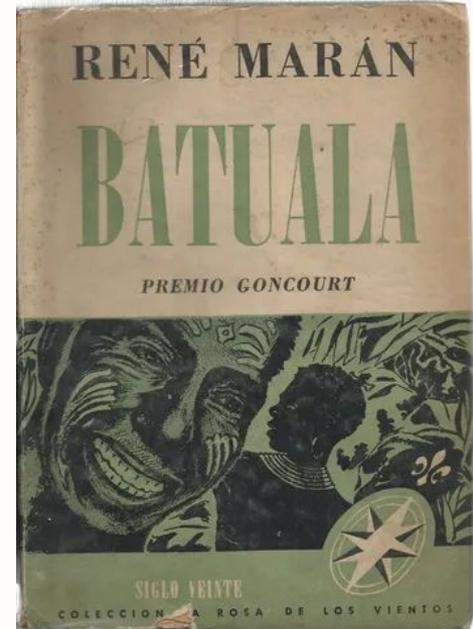
Países africanos de habla francesa



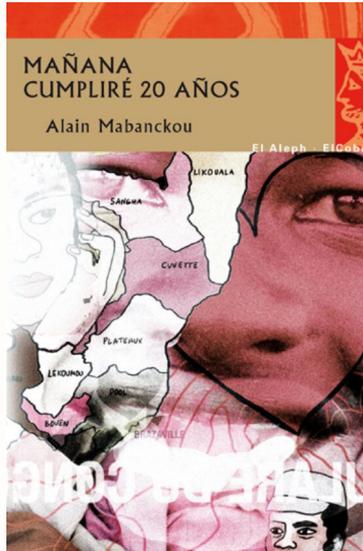
René Maran

(Guayana Francesa)

- Precursor de la negritud.
- Premio Goncourt en 1921
(*Batouala* / *Batuala*)



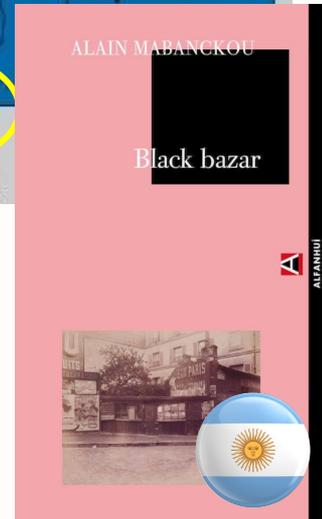
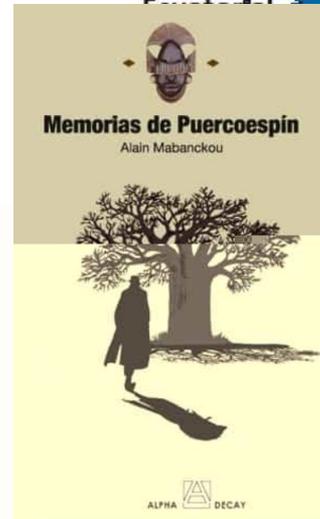
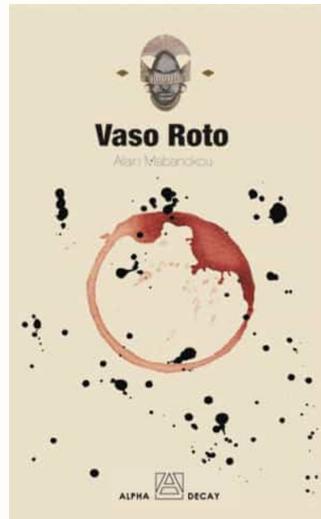
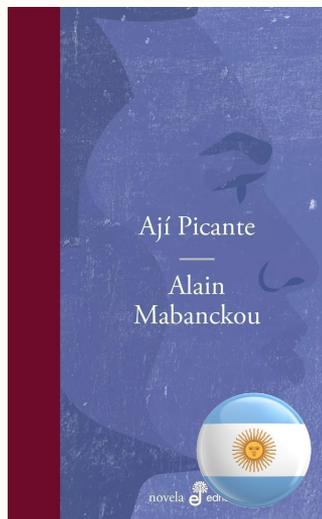
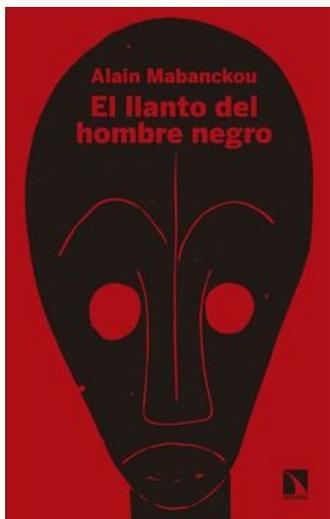
Países africanos de habla francesa



Alain Mabanckou



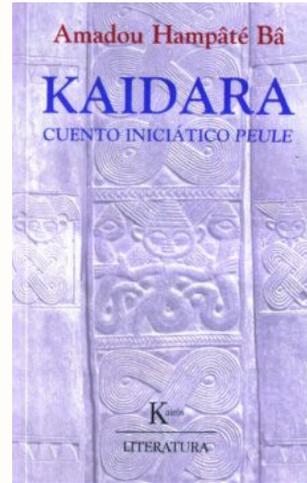
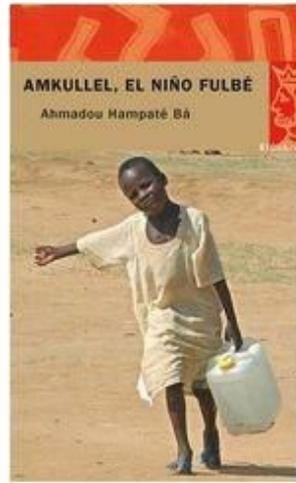
Países africanos de habla francesa



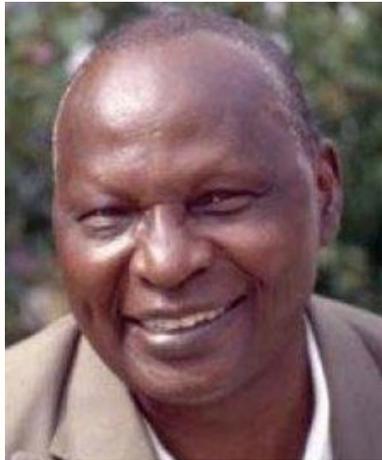
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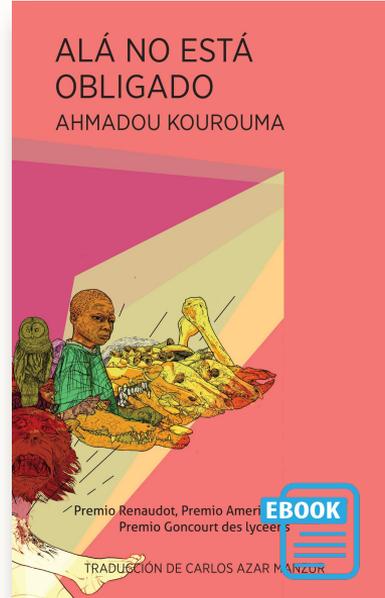
**Amadou
Hampâté Bâ**



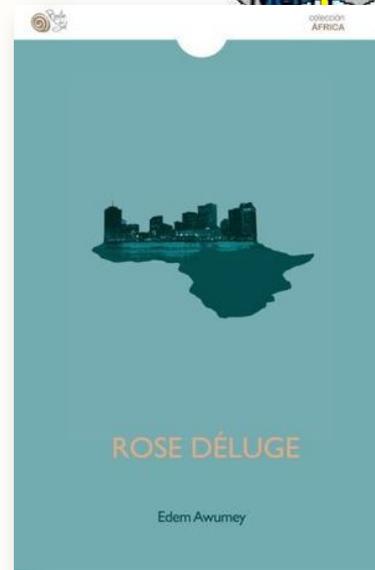
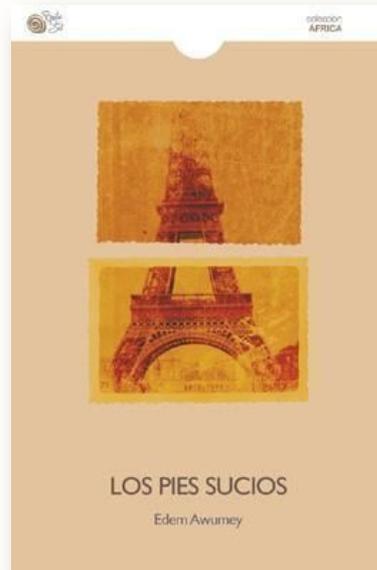
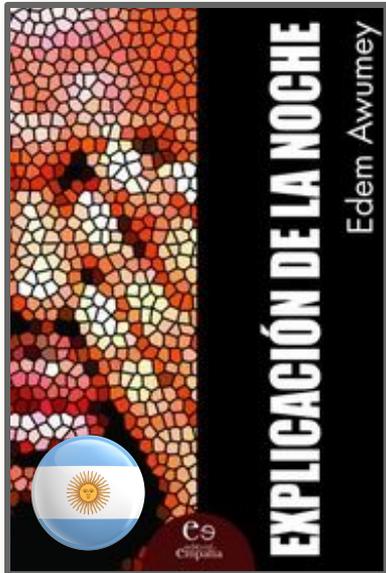
Países africanos de habla francesa



**Ahmadou
Kourouma**

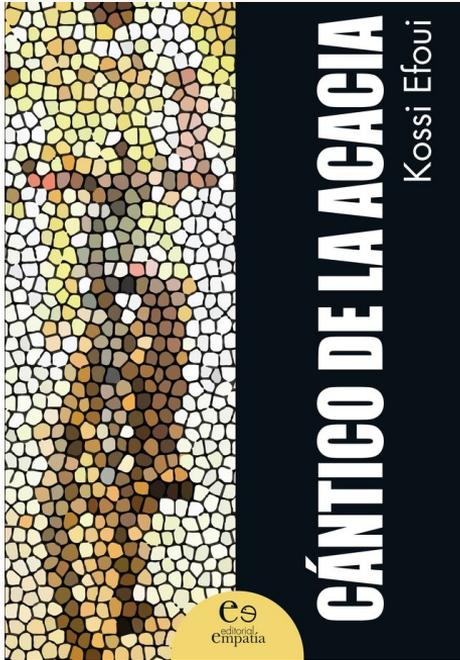


Países africanos de habla francesa



Edem Awumey

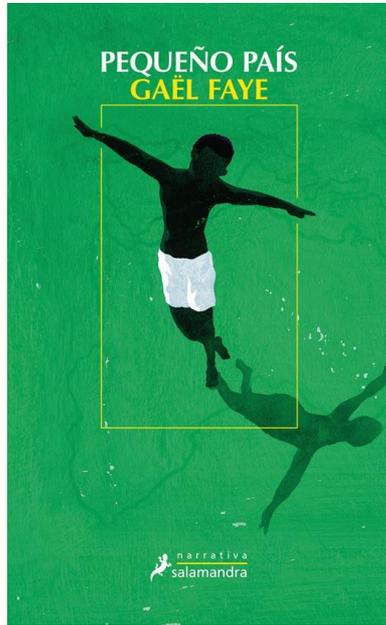
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Kossi Efoui



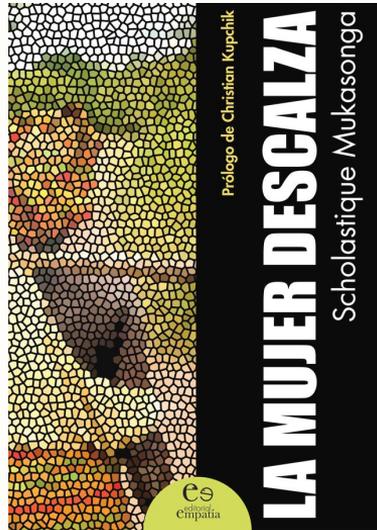
Países africanos de habla francesa



Gaël Faye



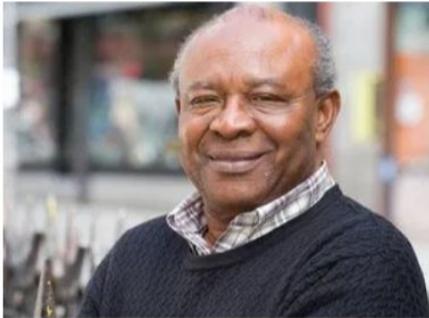
Países africanos de habla francesa



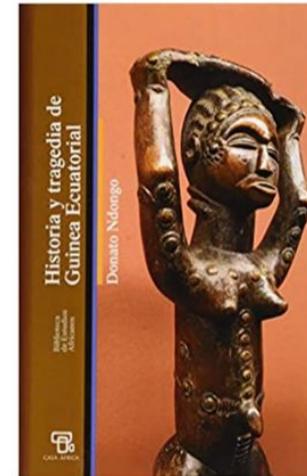
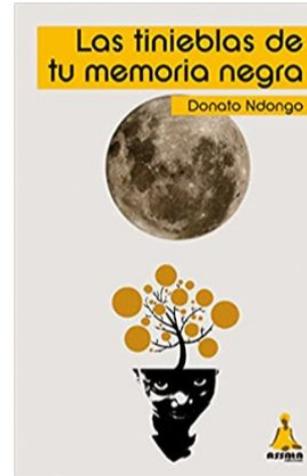
Scholastique
Mukasonga



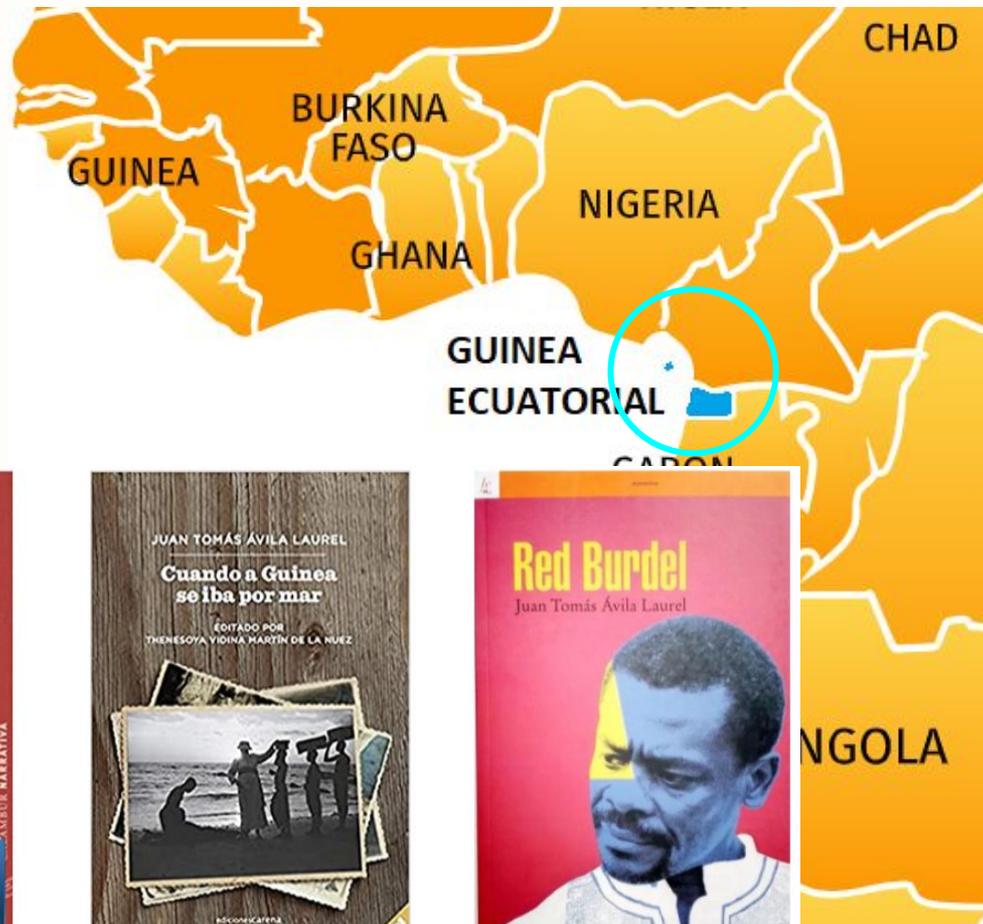
Países africanos de habla castellana



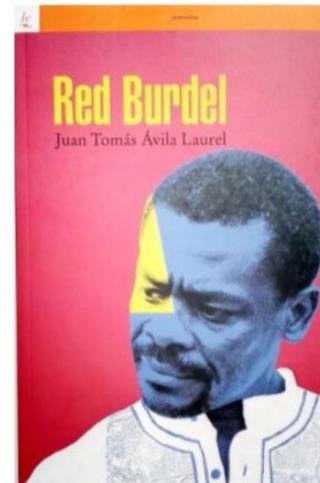
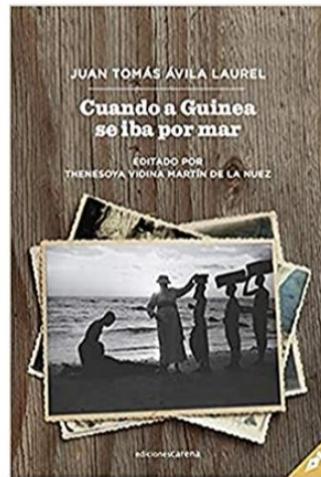
Donato Ndongo-Bidyogo



Países africanos de habla castellana



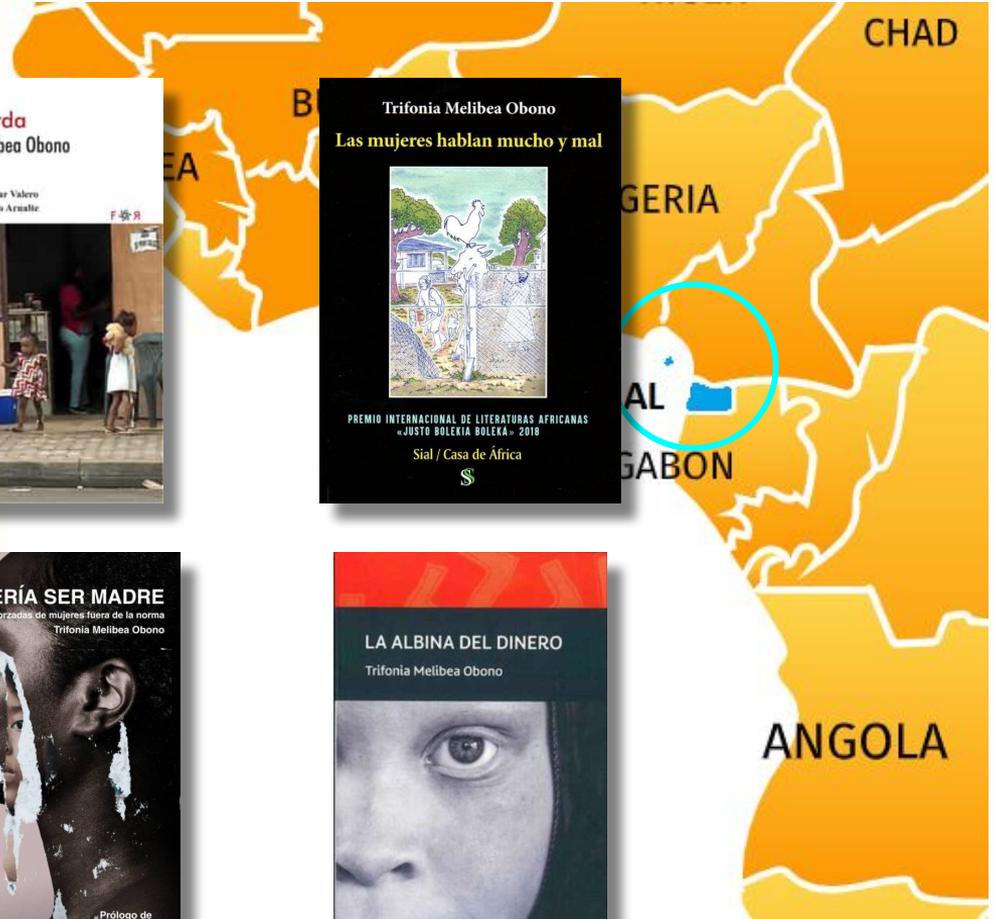
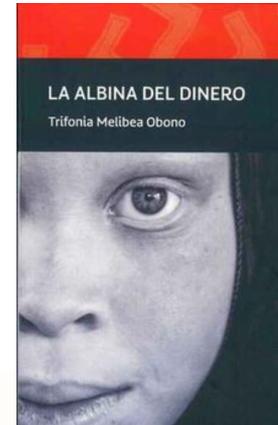
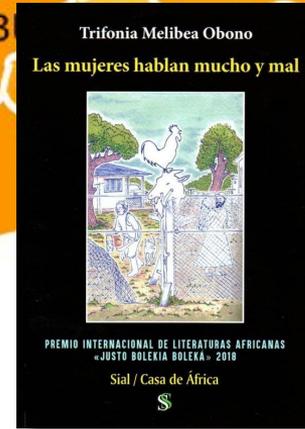
Juan Tomás
Ávila Laurel



Países africanos de habla castellana



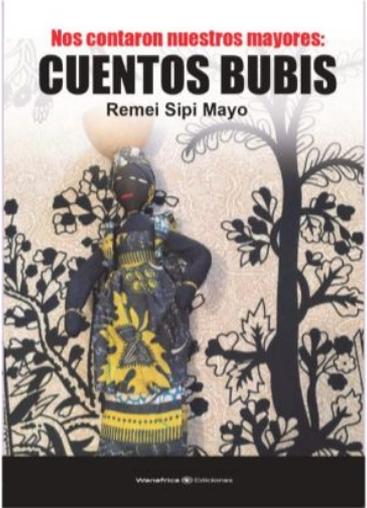
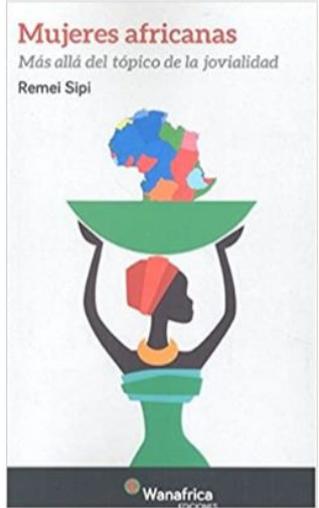
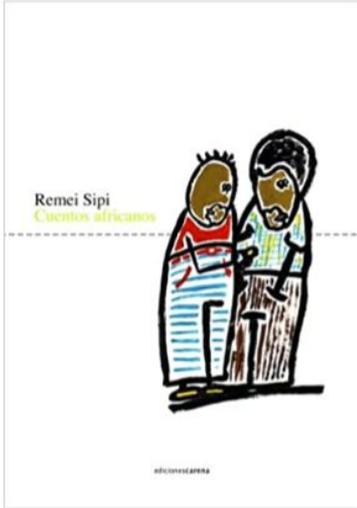
Trifonia Melibea
Obono



Países africanos de habla castellana



Remei Sipi



Webs literarias africanistas



www.literafricas.com



www.afribuku.com



www.wiriko.com

Dudas, consultas, recomendaciones:



MUCHAS
Gracias!

federicovivanco@yahoo.com



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